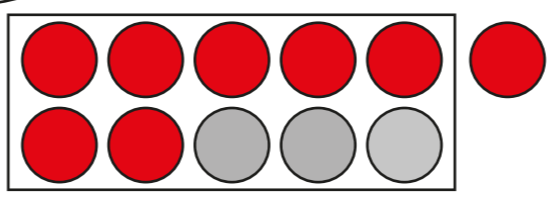


4 + 1, 6 + 3, 10 + 4  
 Number facts  
 Single digit numbers  
 Doubles  
 Ten and single digits

I just knew it!

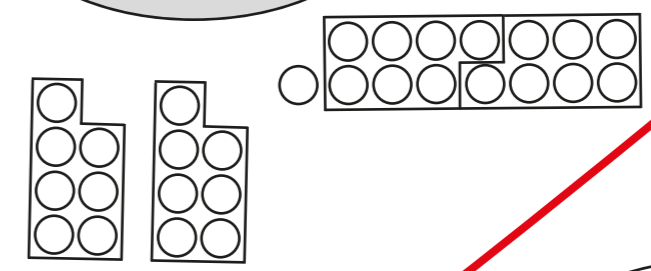
3 + 7  
 Use known addition facts

If I know 3 + 7 = 10  
 then I know  
 3 + 8 = 11  
 because it is 1 more

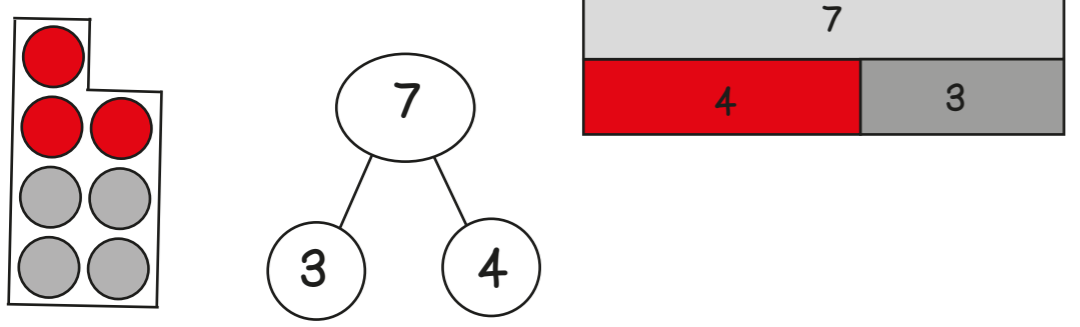


7 + 8  
 Use near doubles

If I know 7 + 7 = 14  
 then I know  
 7 + 8 = 15  
 because it is 1 more

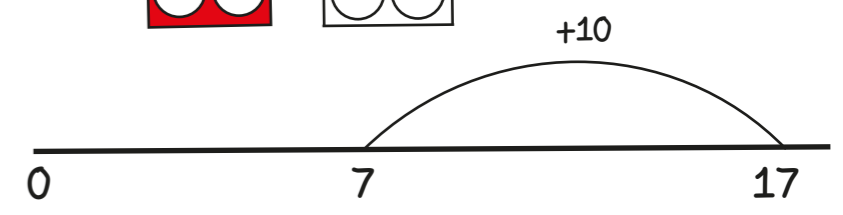
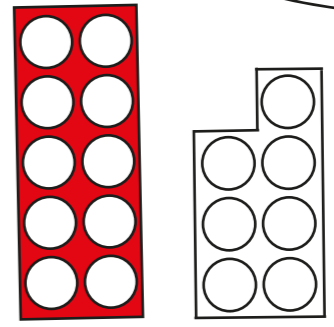


7 = 3 + 4  
 Secure addition bonds of  
 single digits and ten

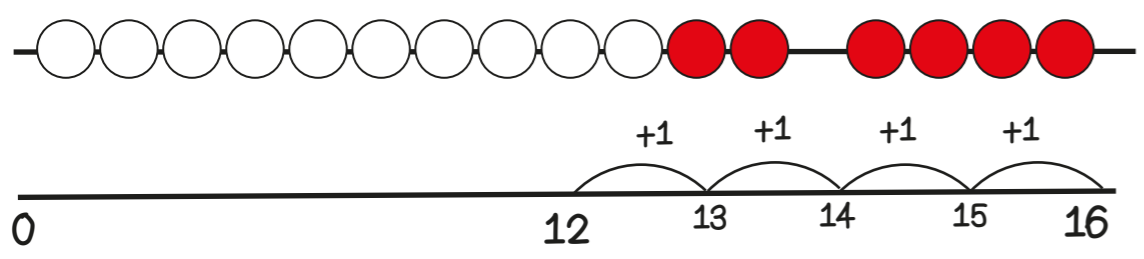


How shall I add?

7 + 10  
 Add ten



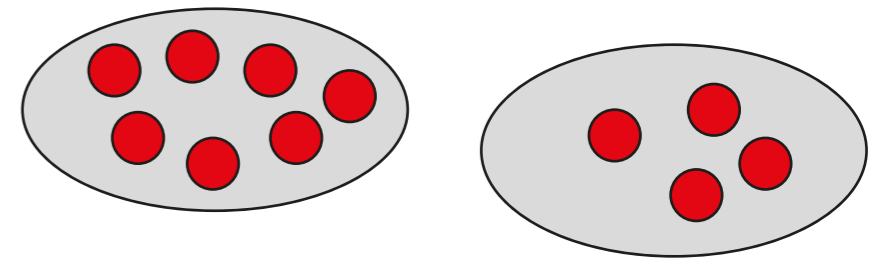
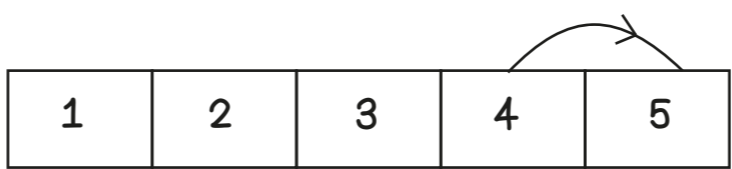
12 + 4  
 Counting on in 1s



Notice the relationships

24 + 1  
 Find one more

1 more than 4 is 5  
 1 more than 14 is 15  
 1 more than 24 is 25



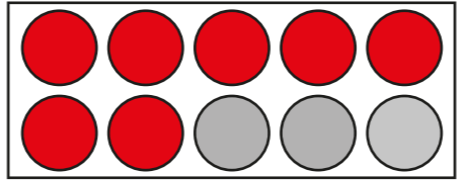
7 + 4  
 Count all

5 - 1, 7 - 3, 10 - 6  
Number facts  
Single digit numbers  
Teens subtract single digits

I just knew it!

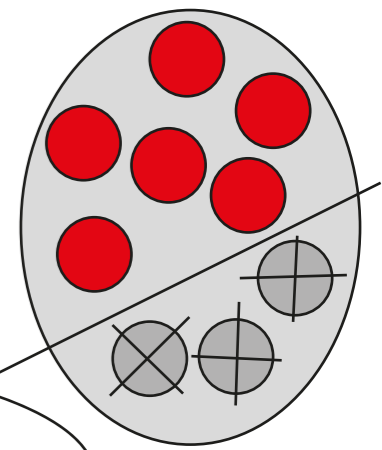
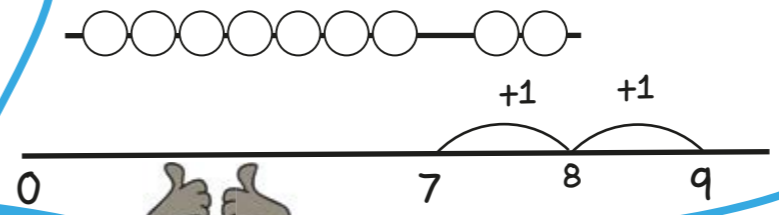
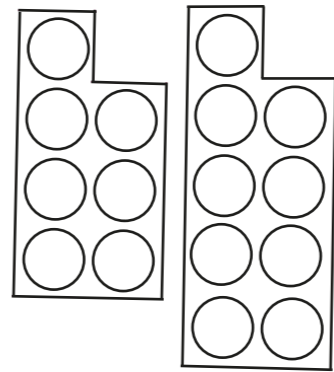
3 + 7  
Use known addition facts  
to derive subtraction facts

If I know 3 + 7 = 10  
then I know  
10 - 3 = 7

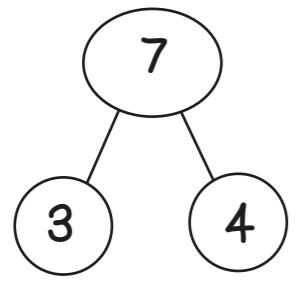
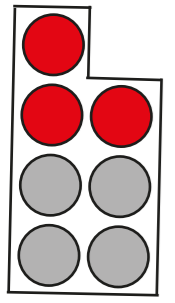


9 - 7  
Find the difference between  
two numbers

9 is 2 more than 7  
7 is 2 less than 9 so  
the difference  
between 7 and 9 is 2



7 - 3 = 4  
Secure subtraction facts of  
single digits and ten



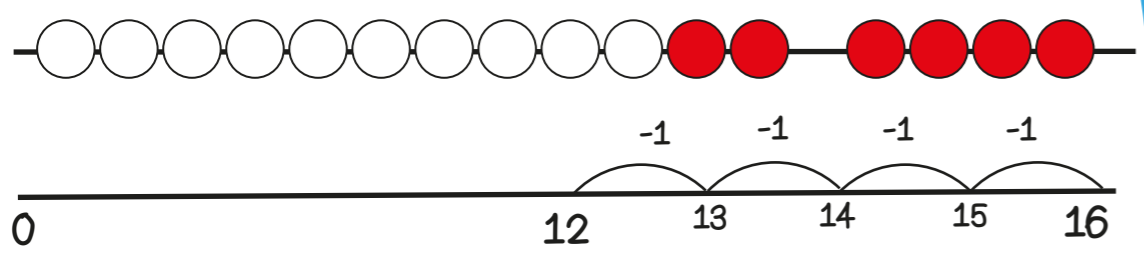
7	
4	3

### How shall I subtract?



9 - 3  
Take away

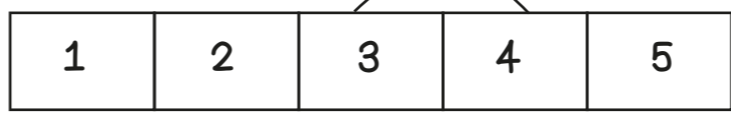
16 - 4  
Counting back in 1s



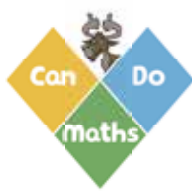
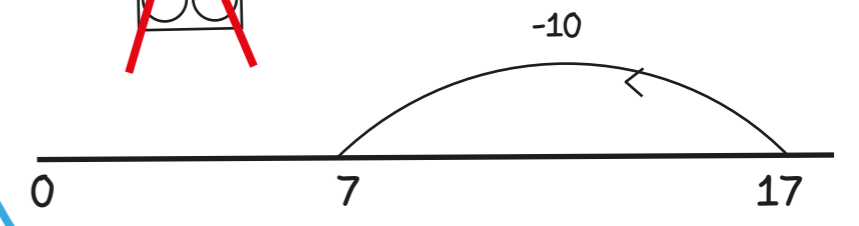
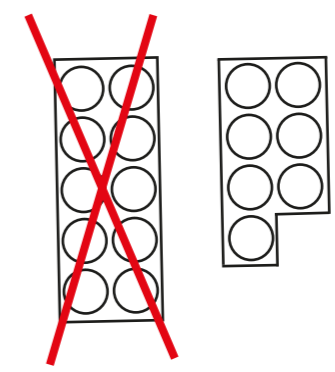
Notice the relationships

23 - 1  
Find one less

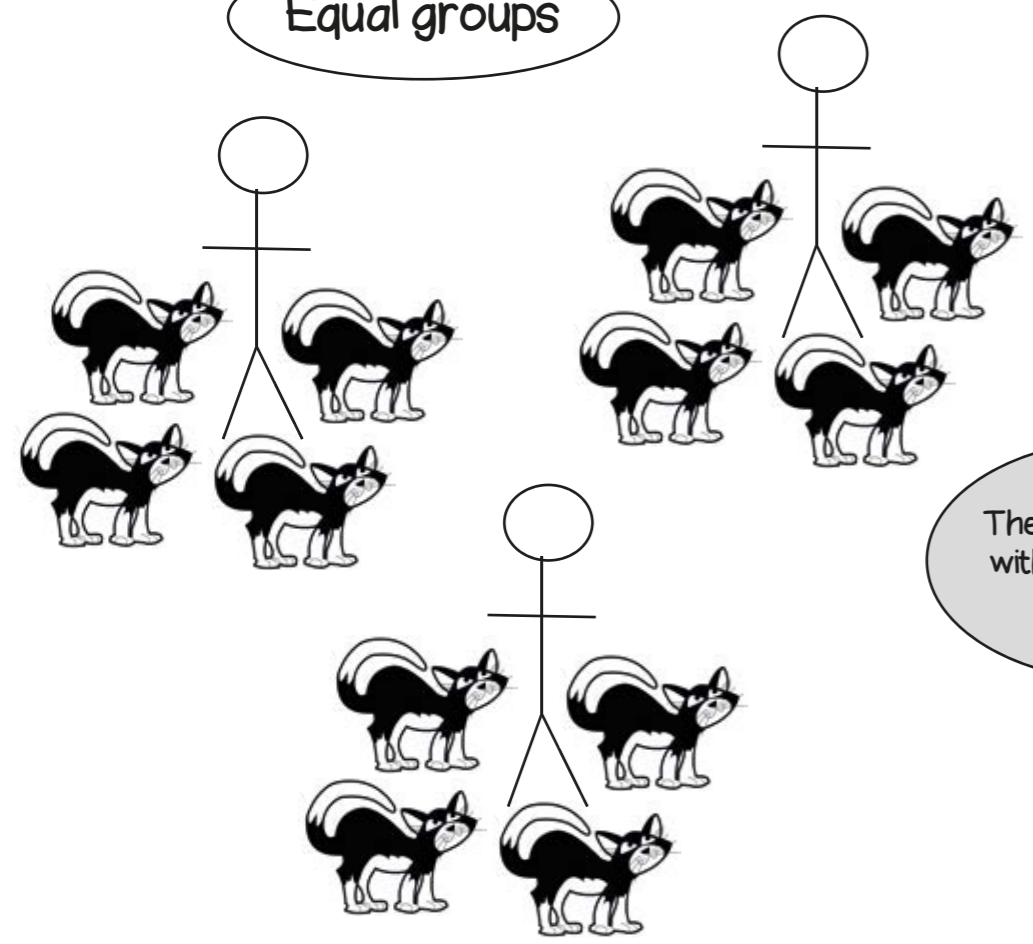
1 less than 4 is 3  
1 less than 14 is 13  
1 less than 24 is 23



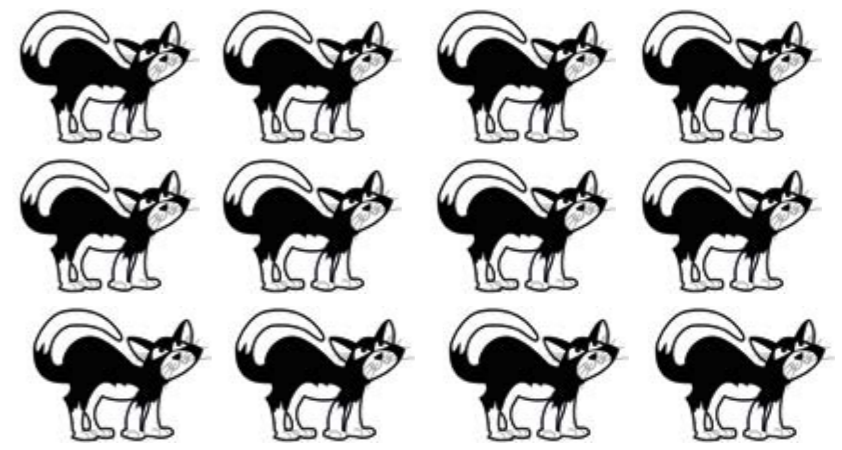
17 - 10  
Take away ten



Equal groups



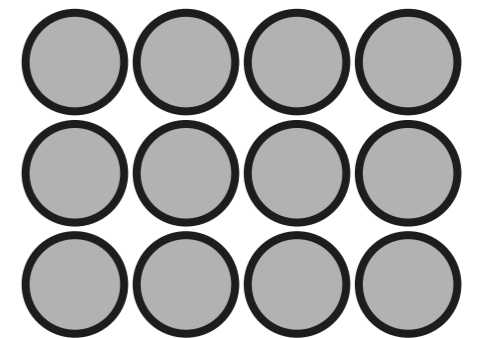
3 people each have 4 cats.  
How many cats are there in total?



There are 3 groups with 4 cats in each group

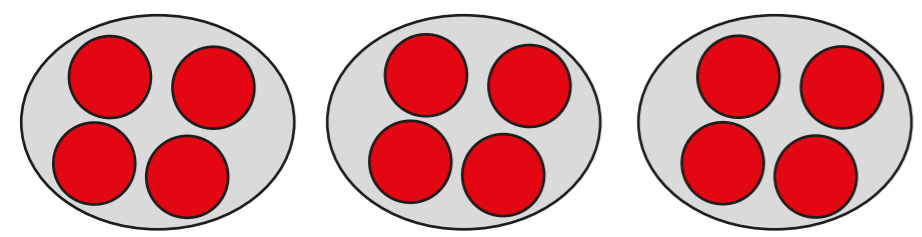
How shall I multiply?

Arrays

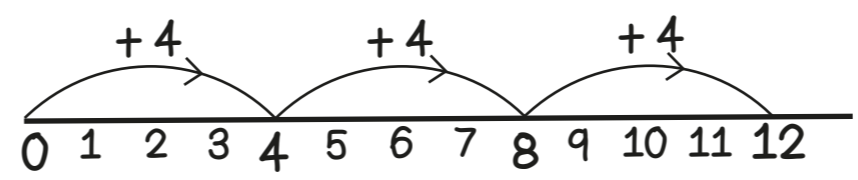
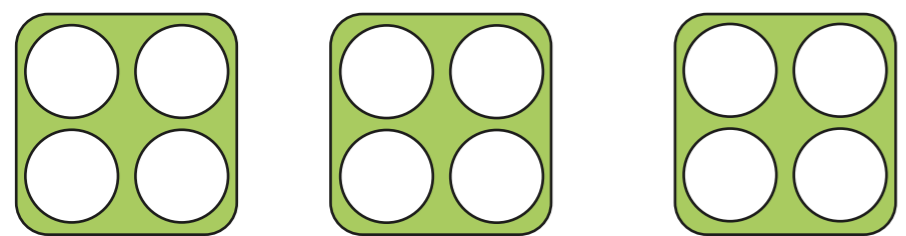
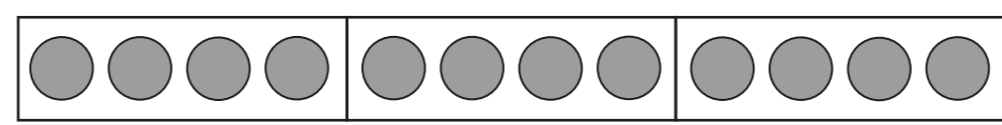


Count in ones

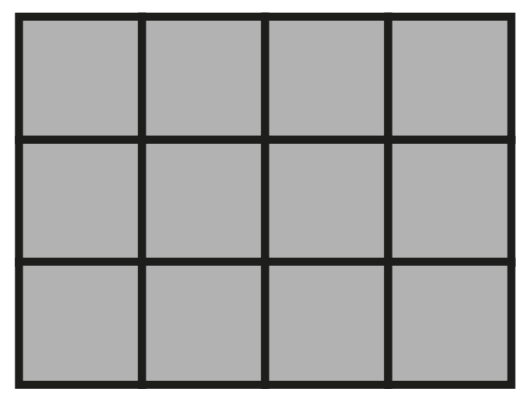
1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12



Repeated addition



4 + 4 + 4 = 12

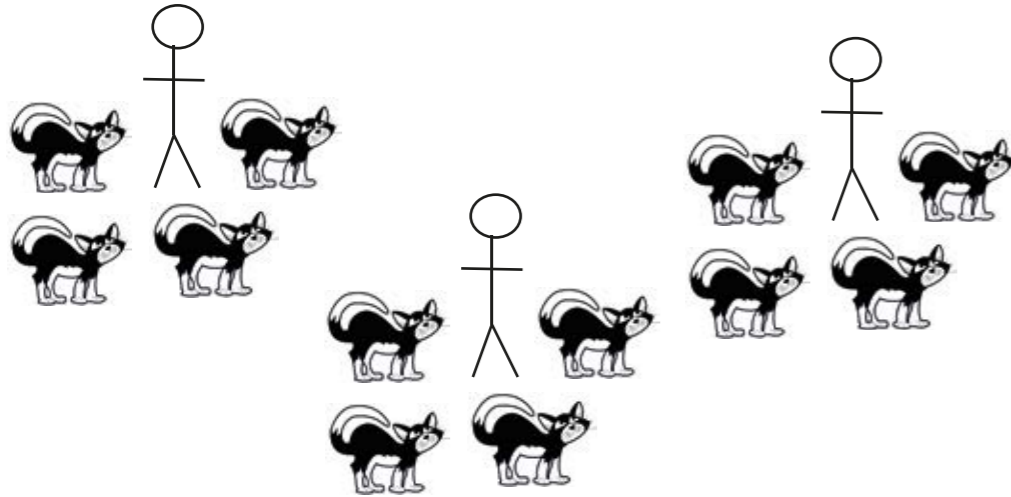




# Sharing

12 shared into 3 equal groups

There are 12 cats.  
Three people each have the same number of cats.  
How many do they have each?



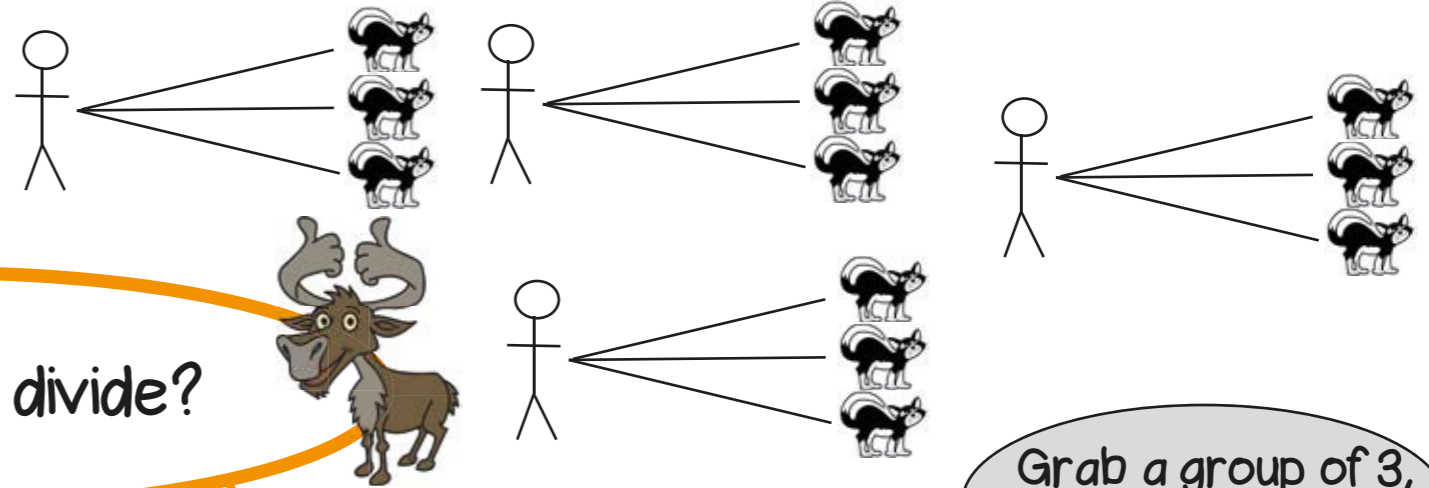
$$12 \div 3 = 4$$

1 for you, 1 for you,  
1 for you...

# Grouping

How many groups of 3 are there in 12?

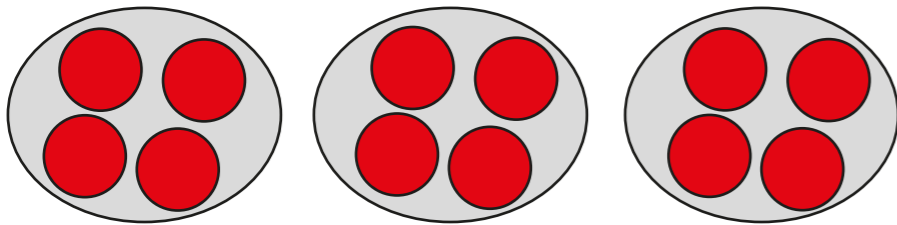
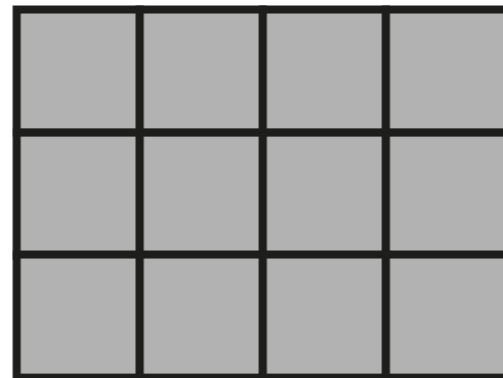
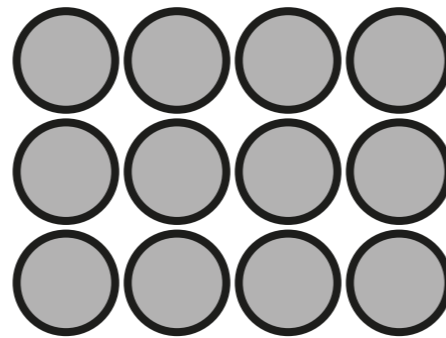
There are 12 cats.  
Each person owns 3 cats.  
How many people are there?



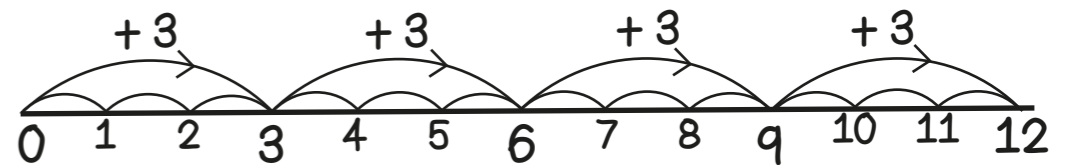
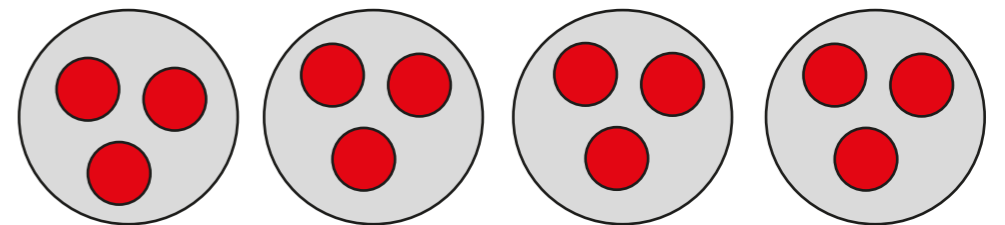
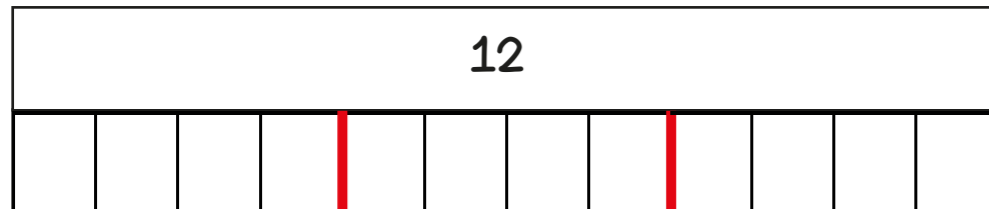
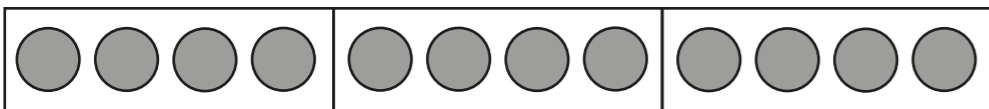
Grab a group of 3,  
grab a group of 3...

How shall I divide?

12 can be described as  
3 columns of 4  
or 4 rows of three



Bar model



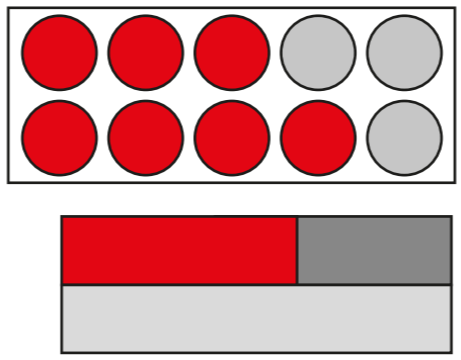
$8 + 7, 9 + 9, 14 + 3$   
 Number facts  
 Single digit numbers  
 Doubles  
 Teens and single digits

I just knew it!

$13 + 17$   
 Use known facts  
 $30 + 70$

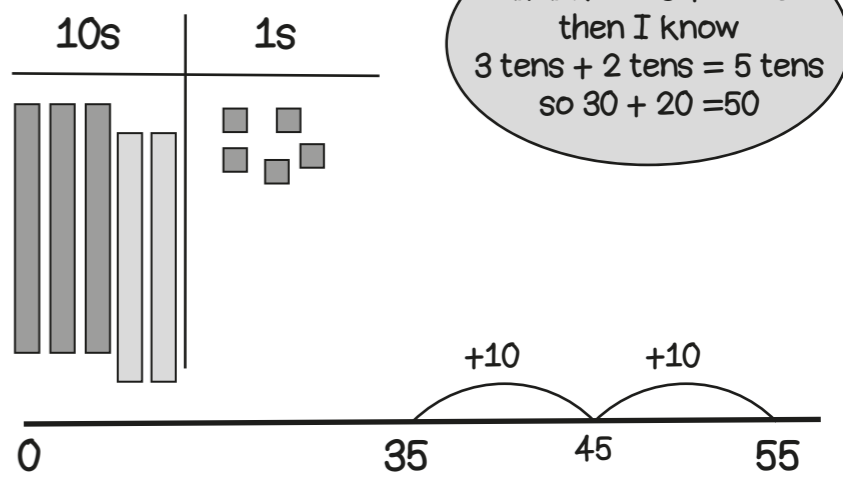
If I know  $3 + 7 = 10$   
 then I know  
 $3 \text{ tens} + 7 \text{ tens} = 10 \text{ tens}$

If I know  $3 + 7 = 10$   
 then I know  
 $13 + 17$  is 2 tens more

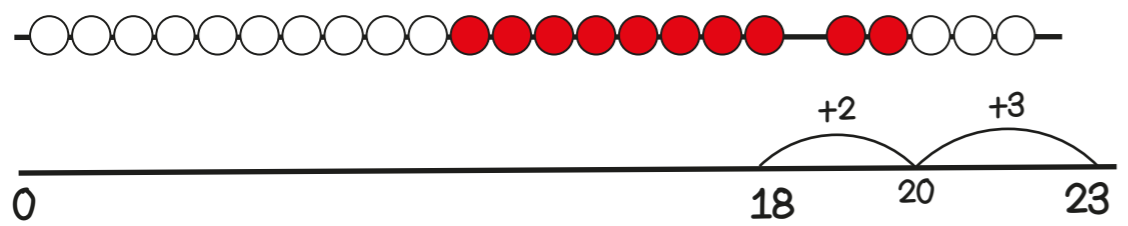


$35 + 20$   
 Add multiples of ten

If I know  $3 + 2 = 5$   
 then I know  
 $3 \text{ tens} + 2 \text{ tens} = 5 \text{ tens}$   
 so  $30 + 20 = 50$



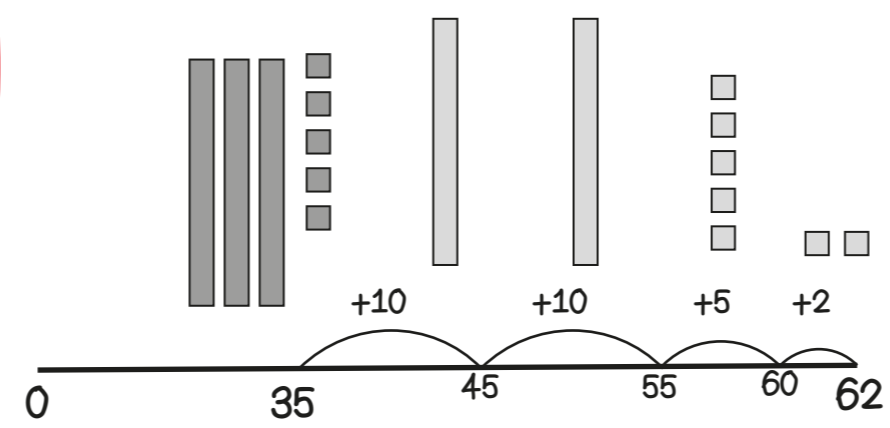
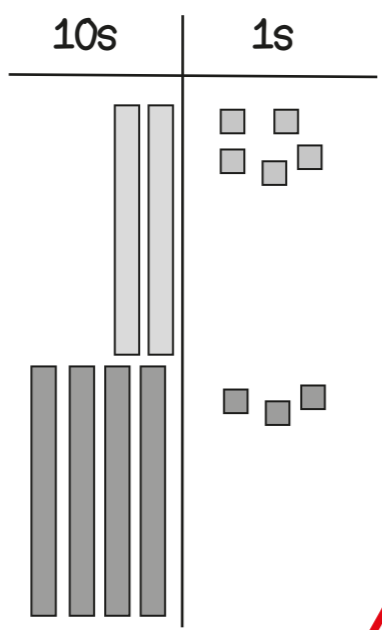
$5 + 18$   
 Greatest number first  
 then bridge



How shall I add?

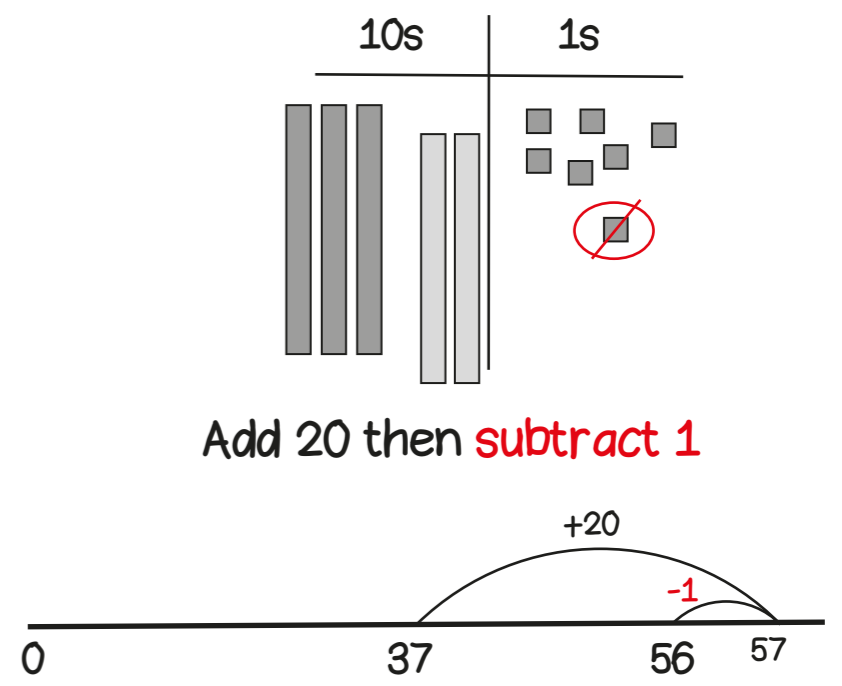
$25 + 43$   
 Partition and recombine

$25 + 43$   
 $20 + 5 + 40 + 3$   
 $60 + 8 = 68$



$35 + 27$   
 Count on in tens then ones

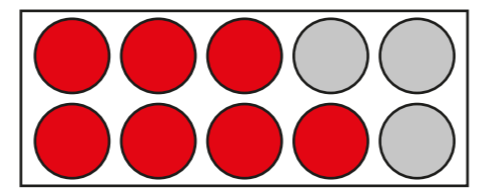
$37 + 19$   
 Round then adjust



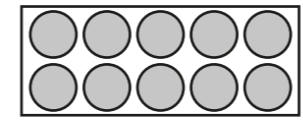
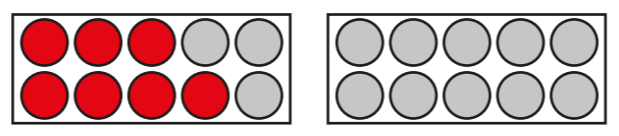
9 - 4, 13 - 5, 18 - 9  
Number facts  
Single digit numbers  
Halves  
Teens and single digits

I just knew it!

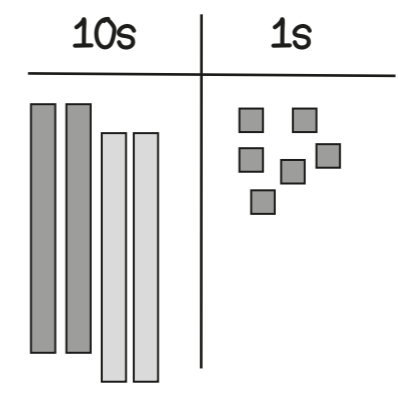
30 - 7  
Use known facts  
100 - 70



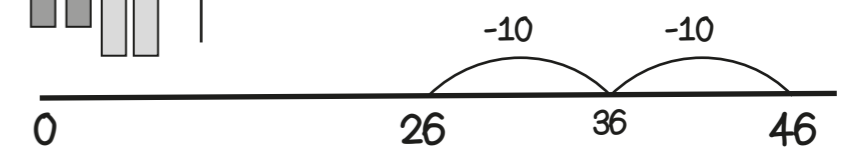
If I know 10 - 7 = 3  
then I know  
30 - 7 is 2 tens and 3



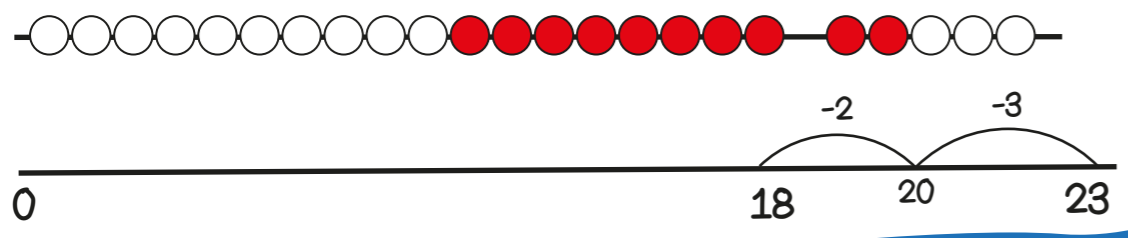
46 - 20  
Count back: multiples of ten



If I know 4 - 2 = 2  
then I know  
4 tens - 2 tens = 2 tens  
so 40 - 20 = 20



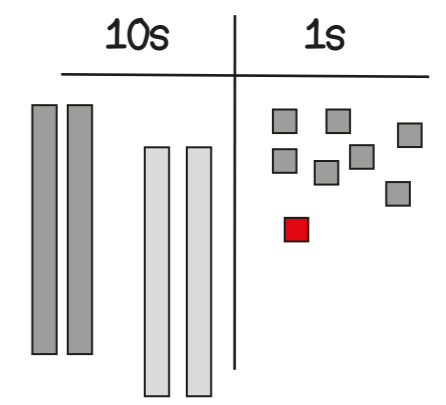
23 - 5  
Count back: bridge through  
a multiple of ten



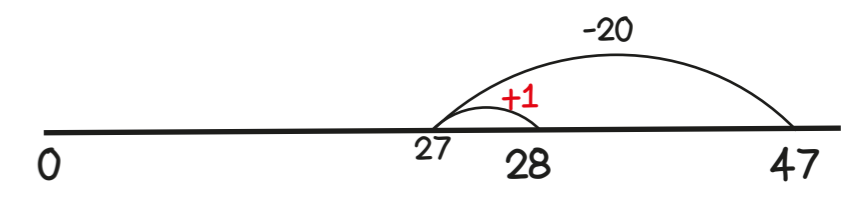
How shall I subtract?



47 - 19  
Round then adjust

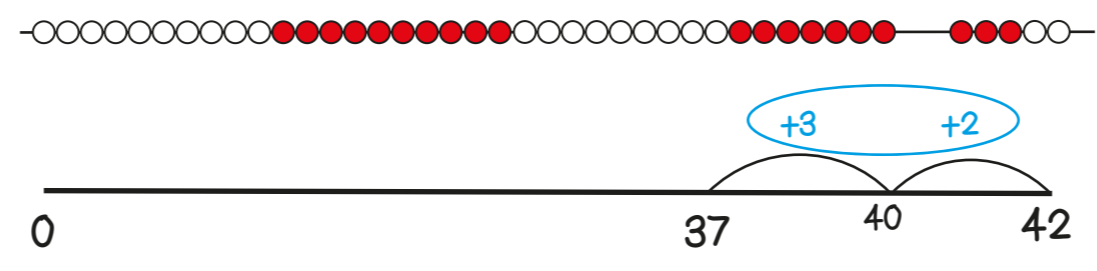
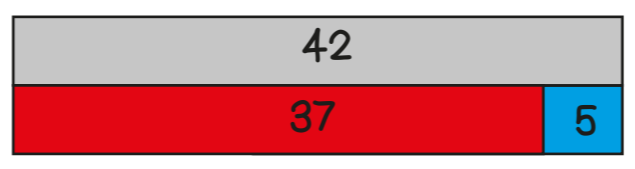


Take away 20 then **add 1**

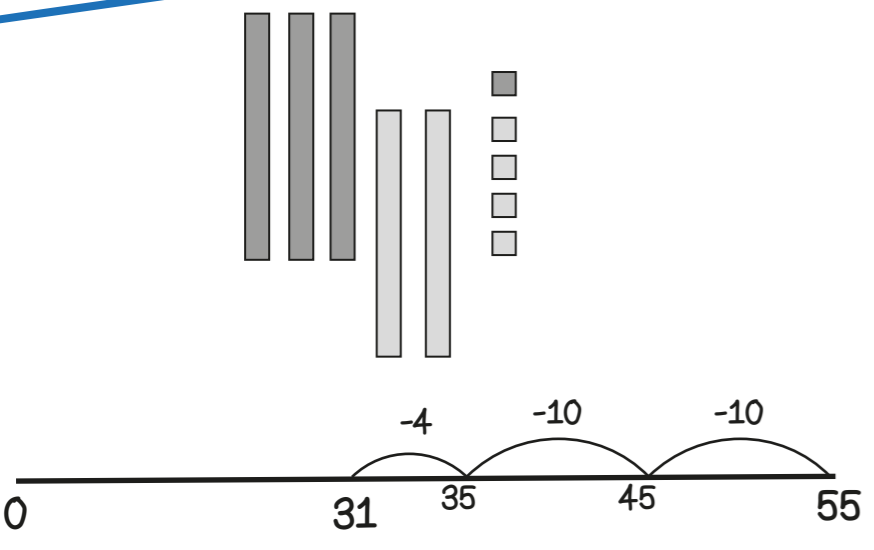


42 is 5 more than 37,  
37 is 5 less than 42 so  
the difference between  
37 and 42 is 5

42 - 37  
Find the difference between  
two numbers



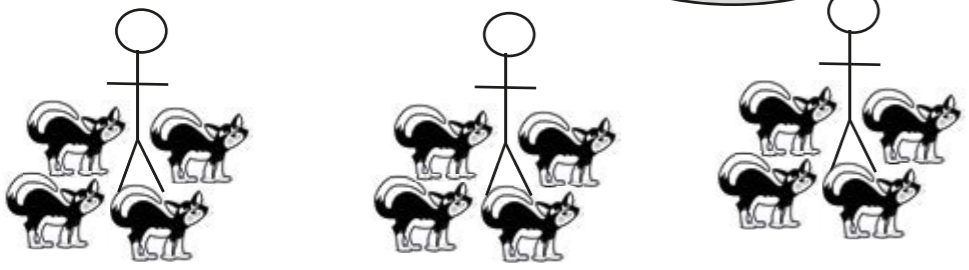
55 - 24  
Count back in tens then ones



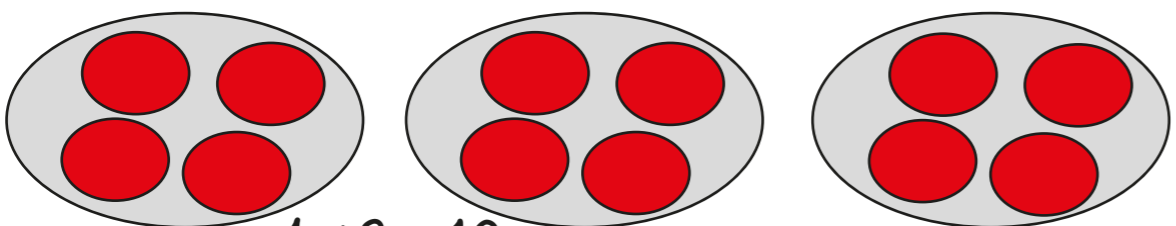


Equal groups

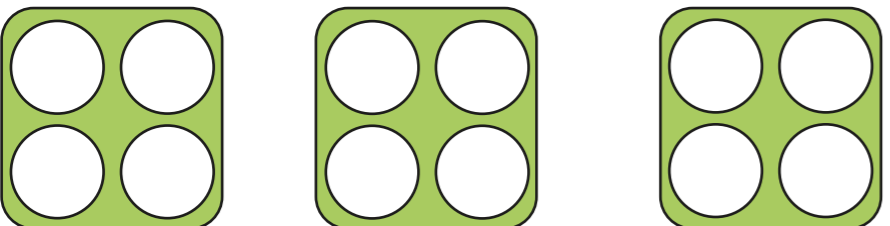
There are 3 groups with 4 cats in each group



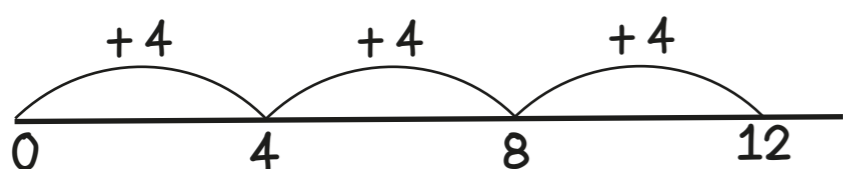
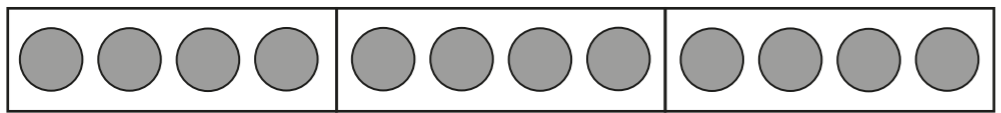
Four cats, multiplied by 3



4 x 3 = 12



Repeated addition



4 + 4 + 4 = 12

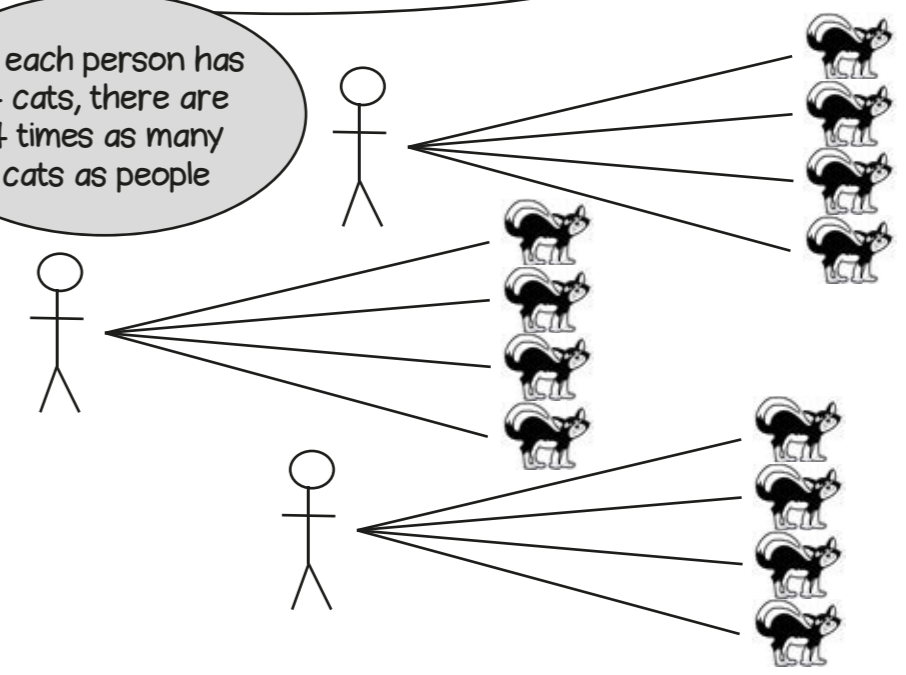
3 people each have 4 cats. How many cats are there in total?

Recall of 2x, 5x and 10x tables

People	Cats
1	4
2	8
3	12

One to many correspondence

If each person has 4 cats, there are 4 times as many cats as people



How shall I multiply?

Count in ones

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

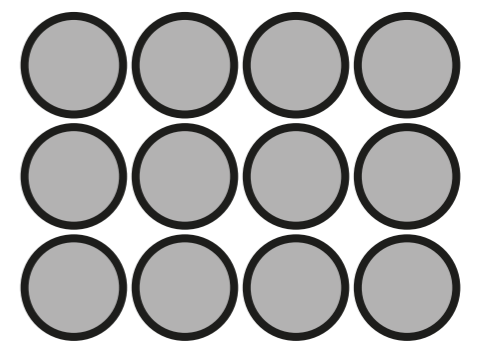
Count in twos

2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12

Use a known fact

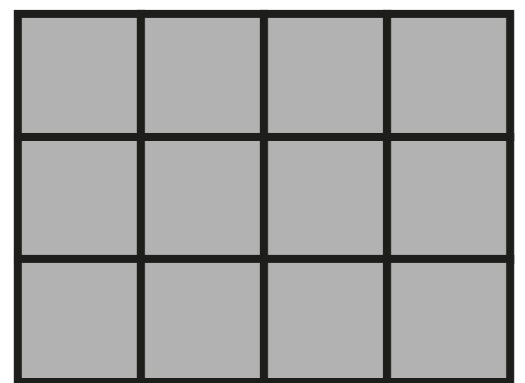
If 2 x 3 is 6, then 4 x 3 is double 6.

Arrays



4 x 3 = 12

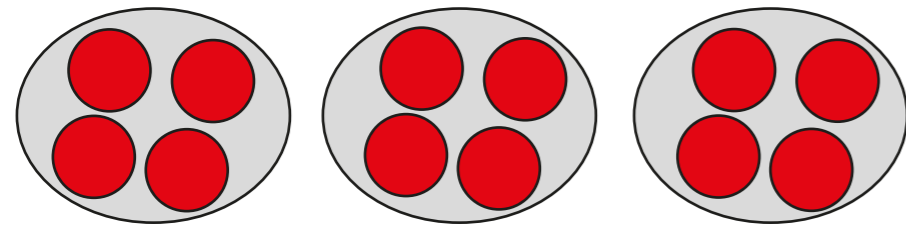
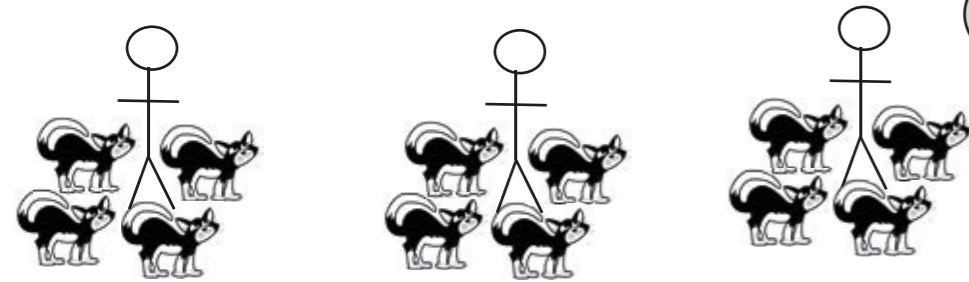
3 x 4 = 4 x 3



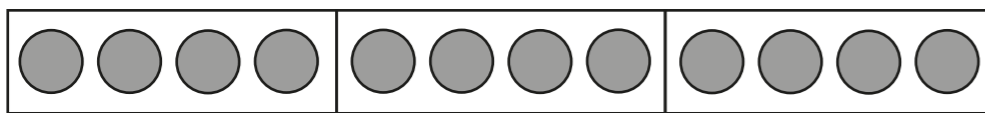
### Sharing

12 shared into 3 equal groups

There are 12 cats.  
Three people each have the same number of cats.  
How many do they have each?



### Bar model



12		
4	4	4

Link to fractions.  
One third of 12 is 4

$12 \div 3 = 4$

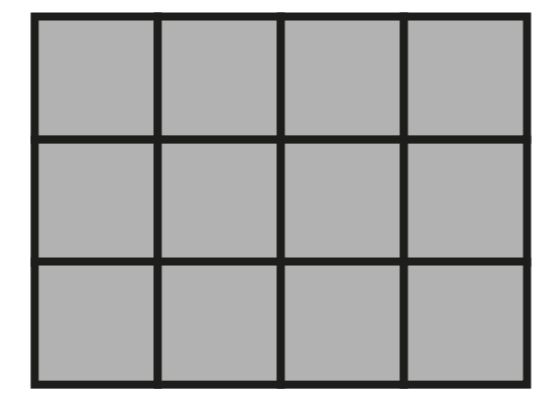
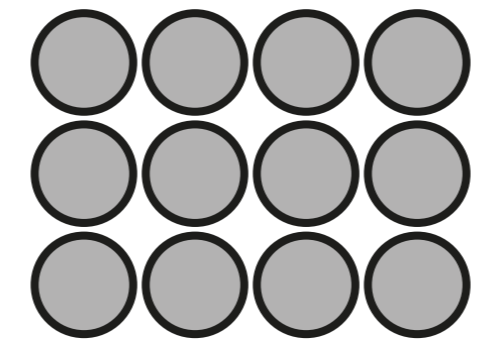
Recall and use 2x, 5x and 10x tables

1 for you, 1 for you,  
1 for you...

Grab a group of 3,  
grab a group of 3...

### How shall I divide?

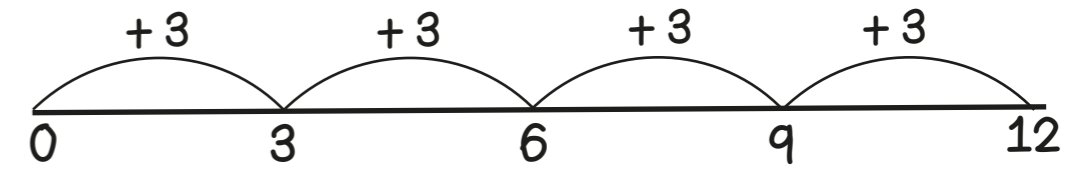
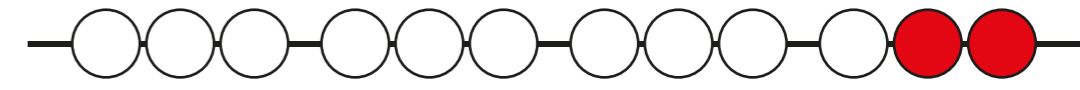
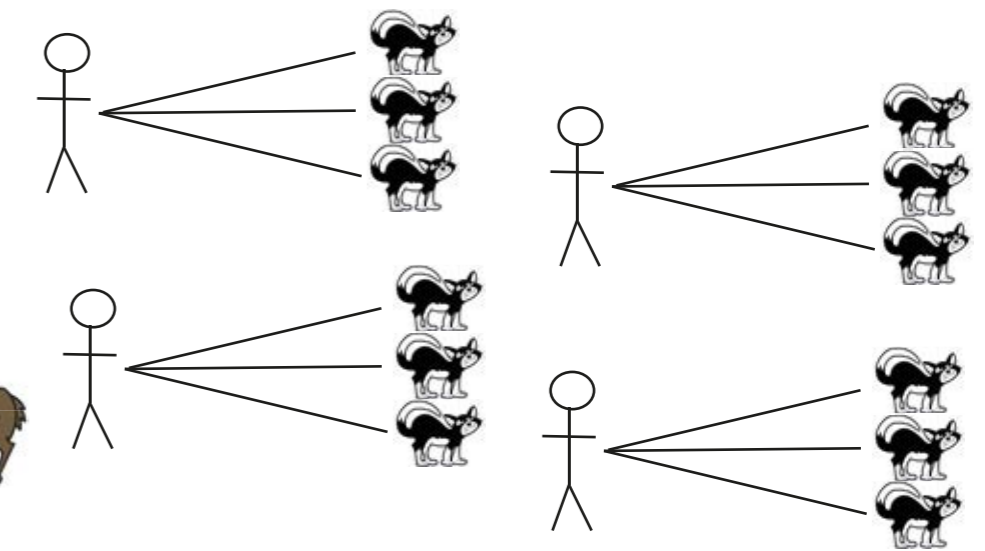
12 can be described as  
3 columns of 4  
or 4 rows of three



### Grouping

How many groups of 3 are there in 12?

There are 12 cats.  
Each person owns 3 cats.  
How many people are there?



If I know  $3 \times 4 = 12$   
then I know  $12 \div 3 = 4$





8 + 7, 9 + 9, 14 + 3  
 Number facts  
 Single digit numbers  
 Doubles  
 Tens to make 10

I just knew it!

243 + 7  
 Use known facts  
 300 + 700

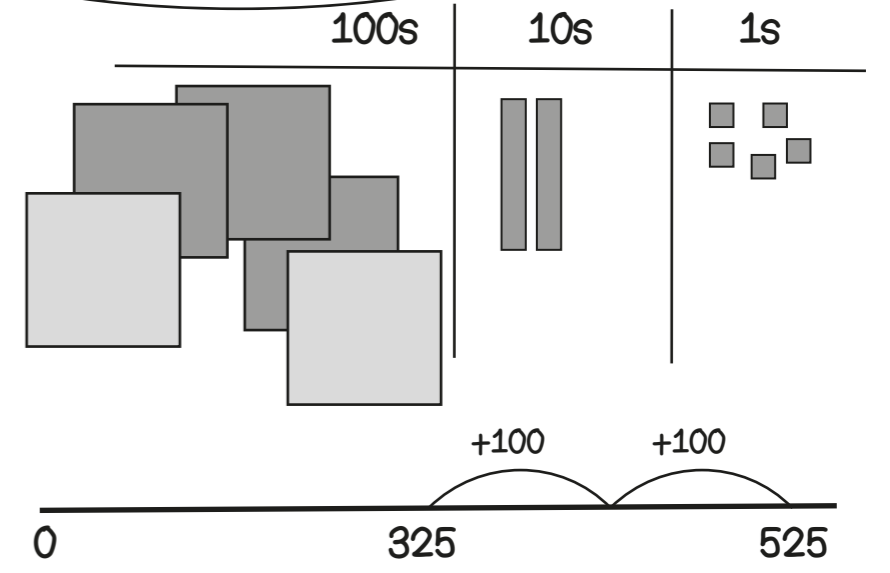
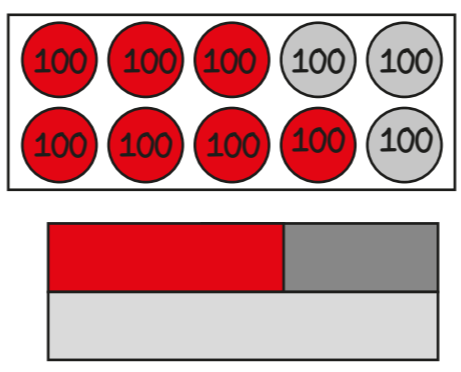
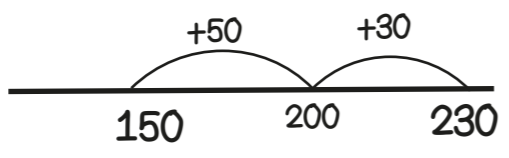
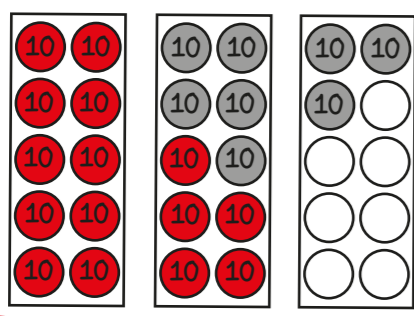
If I know 3 + 7 = 10  
 then I know  
 3 hundreds + 7 hundreds  
 = 10 hundreds

If I know 3 + 7 = 10  
 then I know  
 243 + 7 makes the  
 next multiple of 10

325 + 200  
 Add multiples of ten and hundred

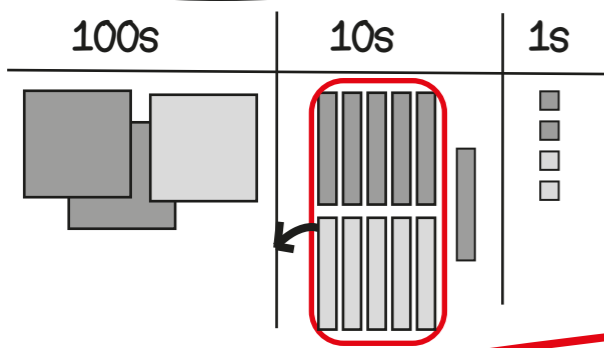
If I know 3 + 2 = 5  
 then I know  
 3 hundreds + 2 hundreds  
 = 5 hundreds

150 + 80  
 Bridging boundaries



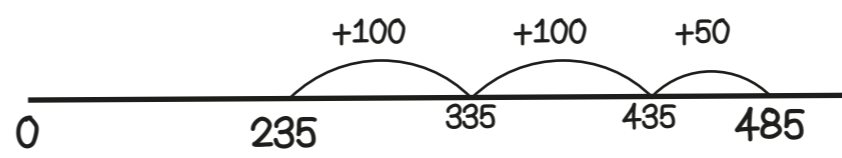
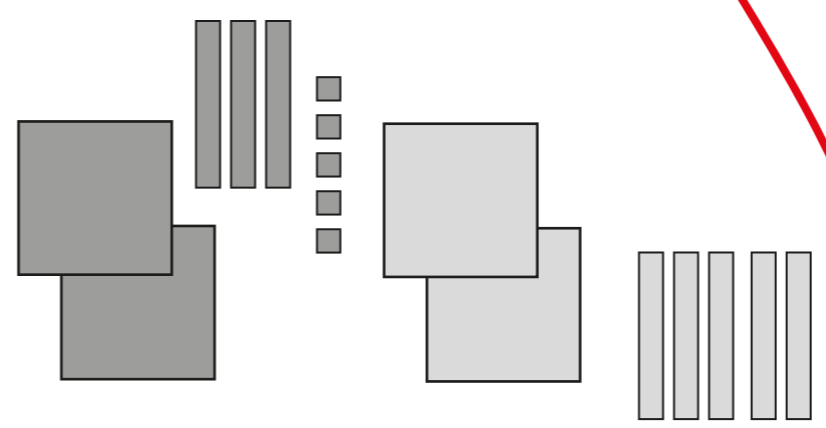
How shall I add?

262 + 152  
 Formal written method

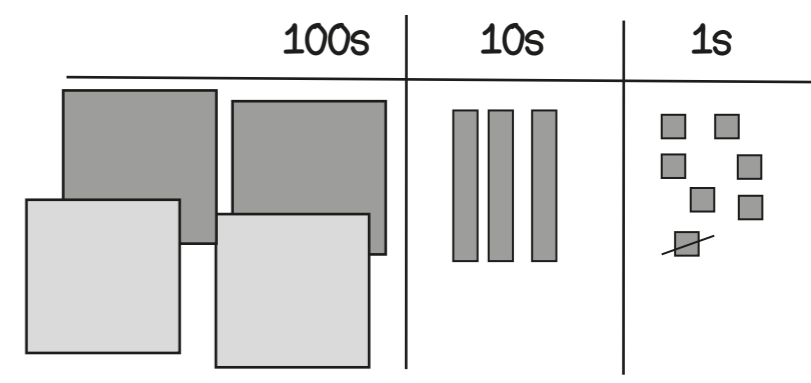


6 tens add 5 tens  
 = 11 tens or 110

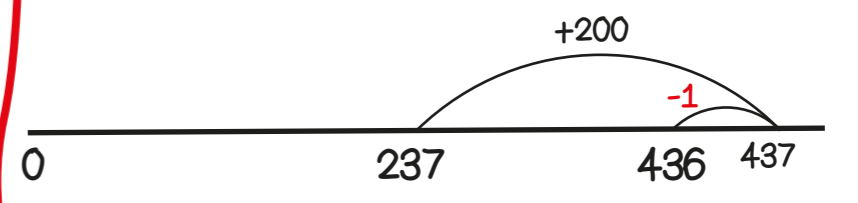
$$\begin{array}{r} 262 \\ + 152 \\ \hline 414 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$



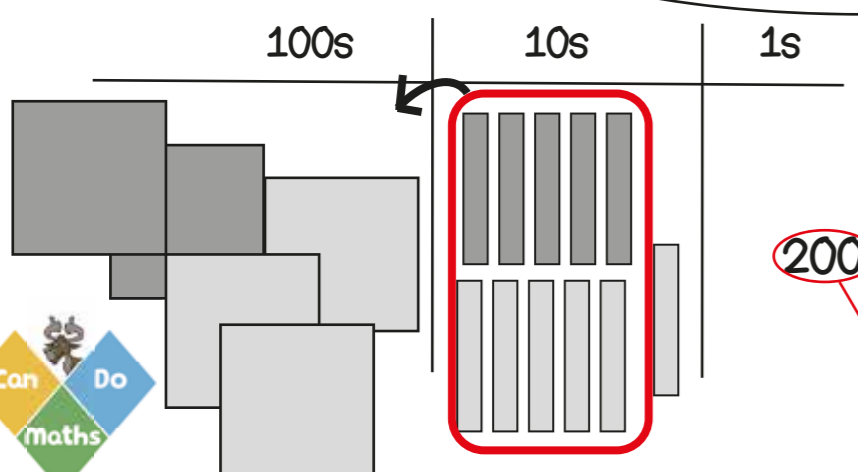
237 + 199  
 Round then adjust



Add 200 then subtract 1



250 + 360  
 Partition and recombine



$$\begin{array}{l} (200) + (50) + (300) + (60) \\ (500) + (110) = 610 \end{array}$$

235 + 250  
 Count on in hundreds then tens

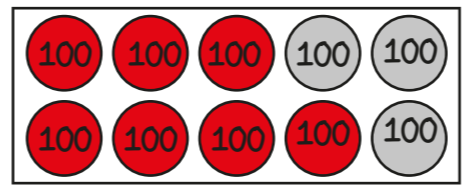


15 - 8, 18 - 5  
Number facts  
Single digit numbers  
Teens and single digits

I just knew it!

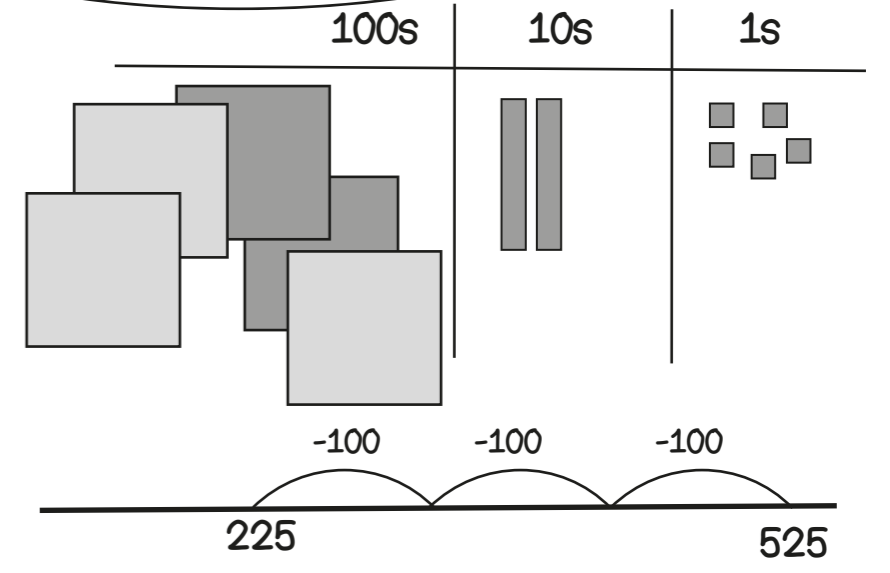
240 - 7  
Use known facts  
1000 - 700

If I know 10 - 7 = 3  
then I know  
10 hundreds - 7 hundreds  
= 3 hundreds

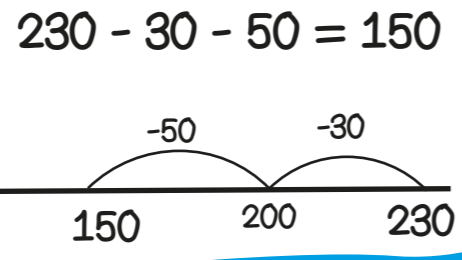
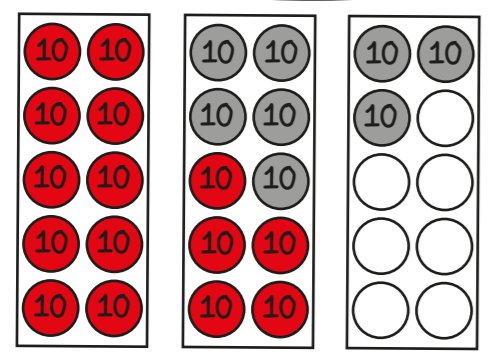


525 - 300  
Take away multiples of ten  
and a hundred

If I know 5 - 3 = 2  
then I know  
5 hundreds - 3 hundreds  
= 2 hundreds



230 - 80  
Bridging boundaries  
by counting back in efficient steps



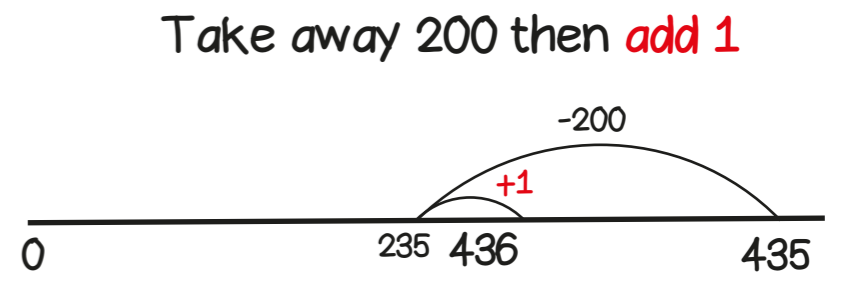
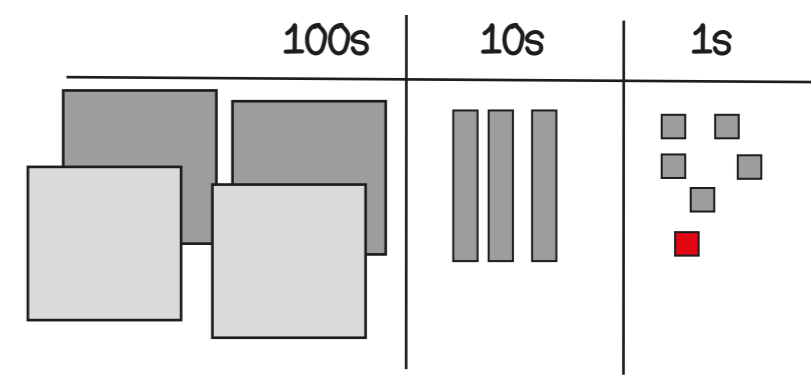
10 - 7 = 3

If I know 10 - 7 = 3  
then I know  
any multiple of 10,  
take away 7 leaves  
3 in the ones.



# How shall I subtract?

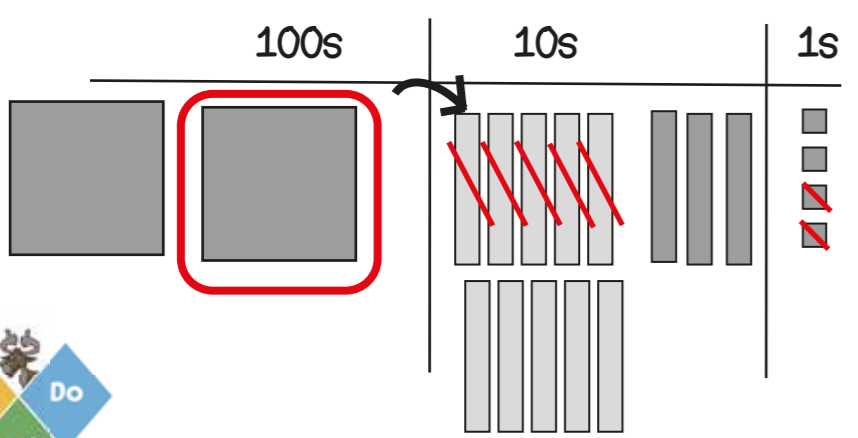
435 - 199  
Round then adjust



234 - 152  
Formal written method

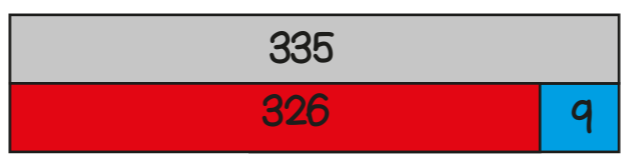
$$\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ - 152 \\ \hline 182 \end{array}$$

234 = 100 + 130 + 4



335 - 326  
Find the difference  
between two numbers

335 is 9 more than 326  
326 is 9 less than 335  
so the difference between  
them is 9

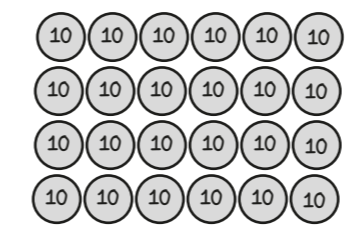
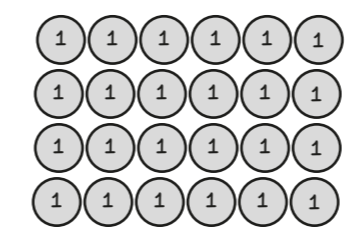


Rapid recall of  
2x, 5x, 10x (year 2)  
3x, 4x, 8x (year 3)  
multiplication tables

6 x 4  
Use known facts  
and place value

40 is ten times  
greater than 4

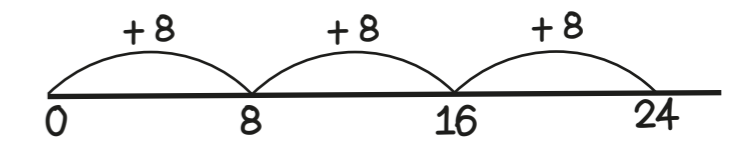
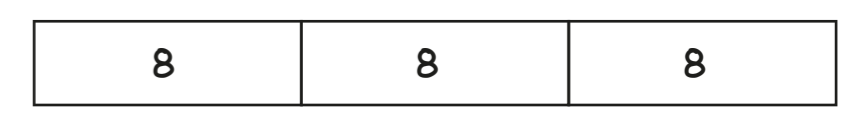
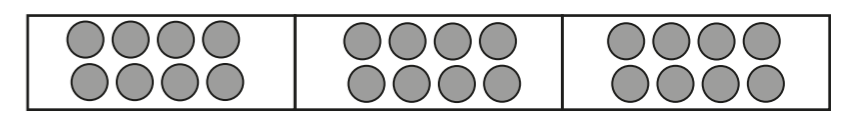
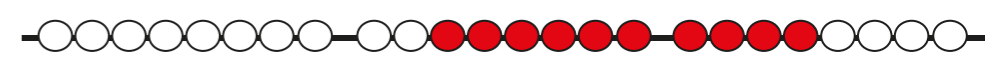
$6 \times 4 = 24$   
 $60 \times 4 = 240$   
 $6 \times 40 = 240$



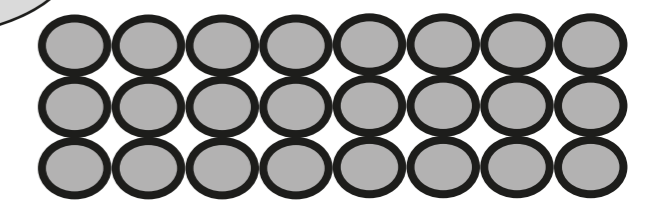
$6 \times 10 \times 4$   
 $= 24 \times 10$

8 x 3  
Repeated addition

$8 + 8 + 8 =$   
 $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$

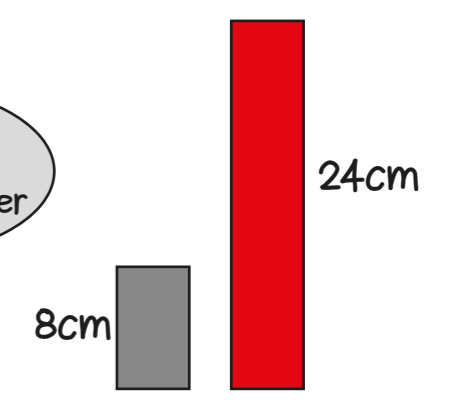


Arrays  
If I know 3 x 8  
then I know 8 x 3



Scaling

The red tower is  
3 times taller  
than the grey tower



17 x 4  
Formal written method

	10	7
4	40	28

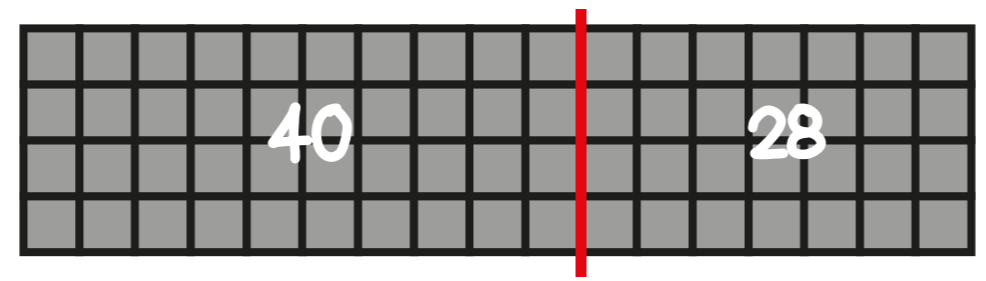
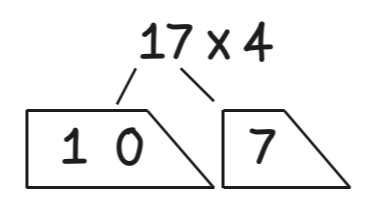
$17$   
 $\times 4$   
 $\hline 68$   
 $\phantom{0}2$

# How shall I multiply?

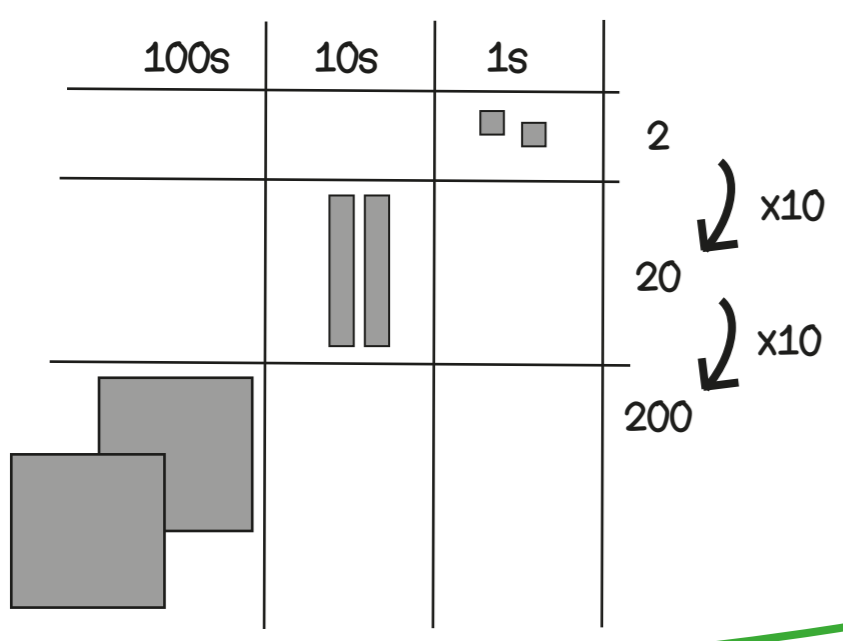


17 x 4  
Partition and recombine

$10 \times 4 + 7 \times 4$   
 $40 + 28 = 68$

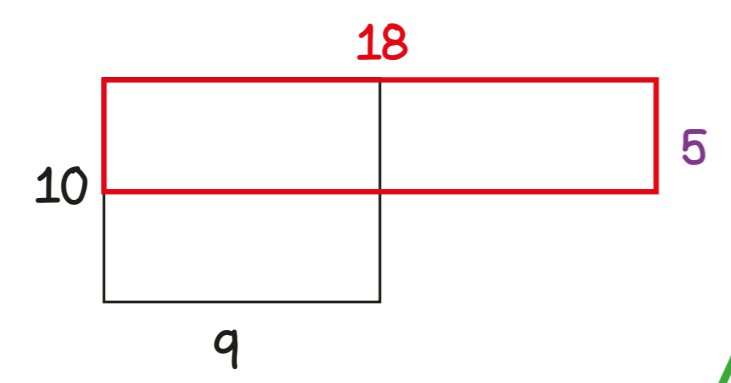


Multiply by 10



5 x 18  
Double and halve

$5 \times 18$   
 $= 5 \times 2 \times 18 \div 2$   
 $= 10 \times 9$   
 $= 90$





Known facts:  
Use 2x, 5x, 10x (year 2)  
3x, 4x, 8x (year 3)  
multiplication tables to  
derive division facts

$24 \div 4$   
Use known facts  
and place value

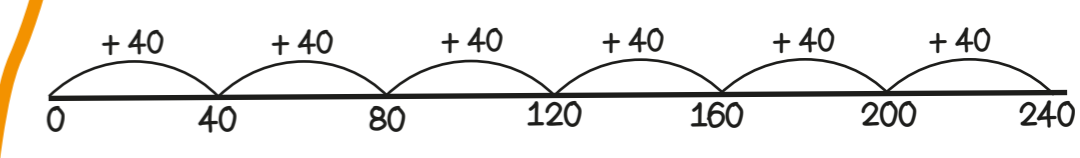
240 is ten times  
greater than 24

$24 \div 4 = 6$   
 $240 \div 40 = 6$   
 $240 \div 4 = 60$

24 biscuits shared between  
4 people means they will get  
6 biscuits each.  
If there are 10 times as many  
people and 10 times as many  
biscuits, how many biscuits  
each now?

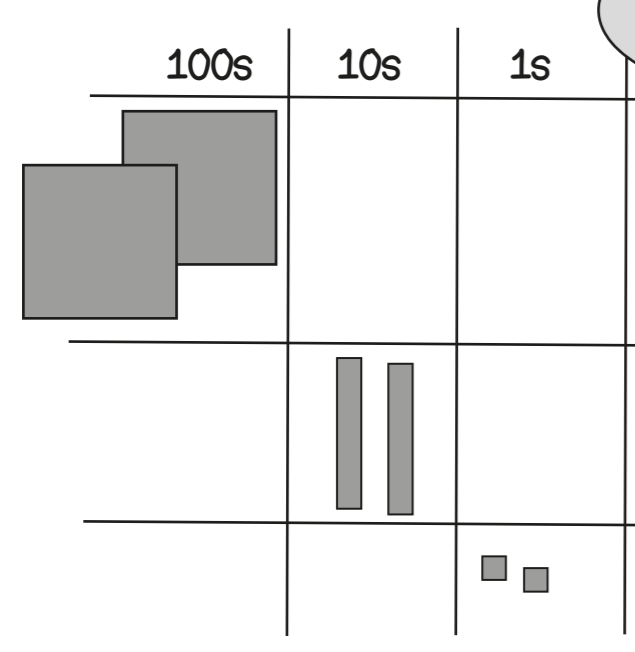
$240 \div 40$   
Repeated addition

$240 \div 40 = 6$   
How many steps of 40 make 240?



$200 \div 10$   
Divide by 10

$200 \div 10 = 20$  so  
20 is ten times  
smaller than 200



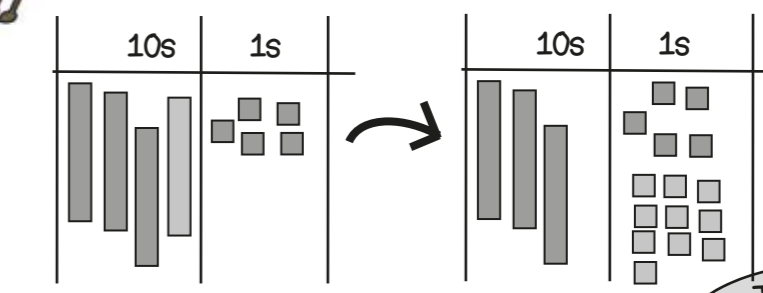
$200 \div 10 = 20$   
 $20 \div 10 = 2$

A tenth of  $100$  is  $10$   
A tenth of  $1$  is  $1$  tenth  
so  $1 \div 10 = \frac{1}{10}$

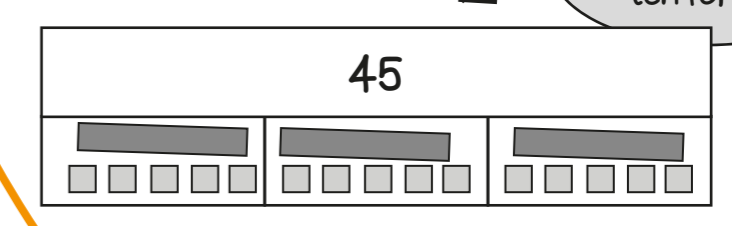
How shall I divide?



$45 \div 3$   
Sharing equally



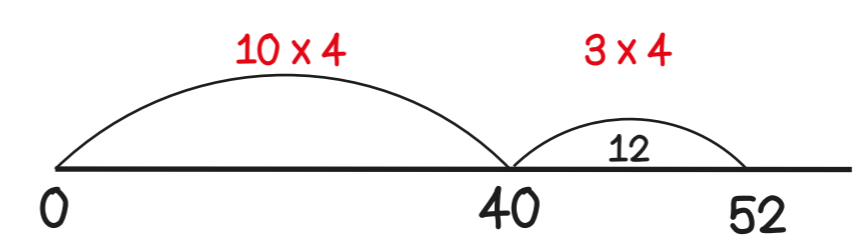
Ten for you,  
ten for you,  
ten for you...



$52 \div 4$   
Partition and recombine

ten lots and the rest

$52 \div 4$   
 $40 \div 4 = 10$   
 $12 \div 4 = 3$   
 $10 + 3 = 13$



$42 \div 6$   
Double and halve

If there are half as many  
biscuits and half as many  
people...

$42 \div 6 = 21 \div 3$

42					
7	7	7	7	7	7
21					
7	7	7			

Link to fractions



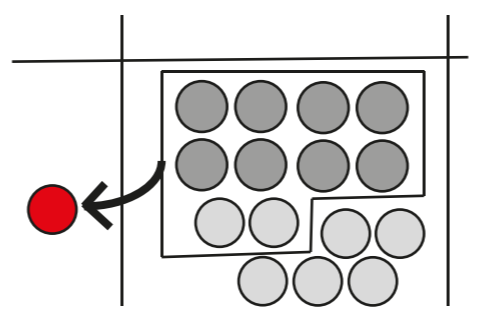
$0.9 + 0.9, 74 + 26$   
 Number facts  
 Single digit decimals  
 Doubles  
 Bonds of 100

I just knew it!

$7 + 8$   
 Use known facts

If I know  $7 + 8 = 15$   
 then I know  
 $0.7 + 0.8 = 1.5$

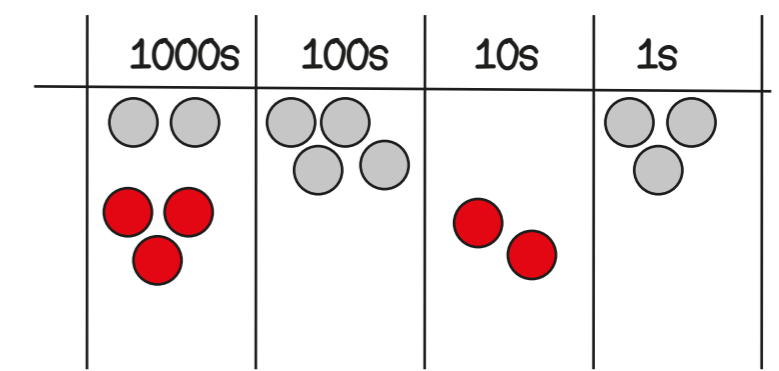
$70 + 80 = 150$   
 $700 + 800 = 1,500$



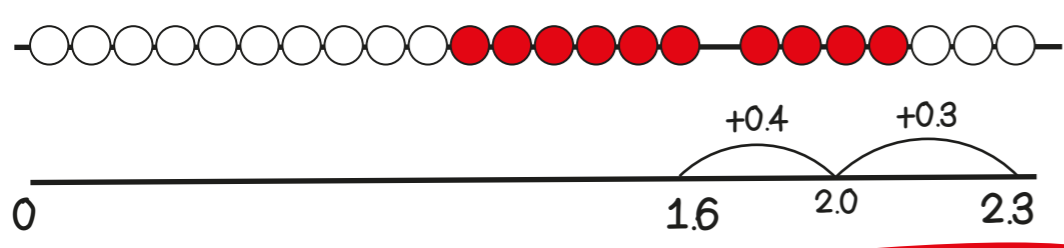
$2,403 + 3,020$   
 Use place value to add

If I know  $2 + 3 = 5$   
 then I know  
 $2000 + 3000 = 5000$

I have noticed,  
 one number has no  
 hundreds or ones, the  
 other has no tens.



$1.6 + 0.7$   
 Bridge through boundaries  
 by counting in efficient steps



How shall I add?

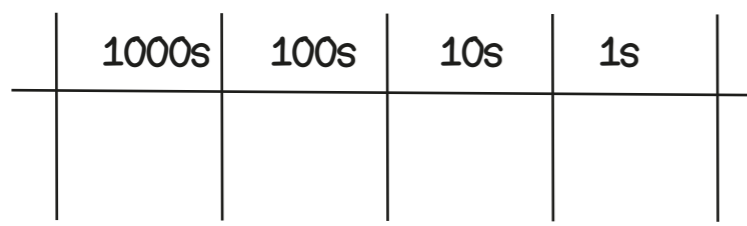


$5,748 + 3,374$   
 Formal written method

Exchange ten of  
 these for one of  
 those!

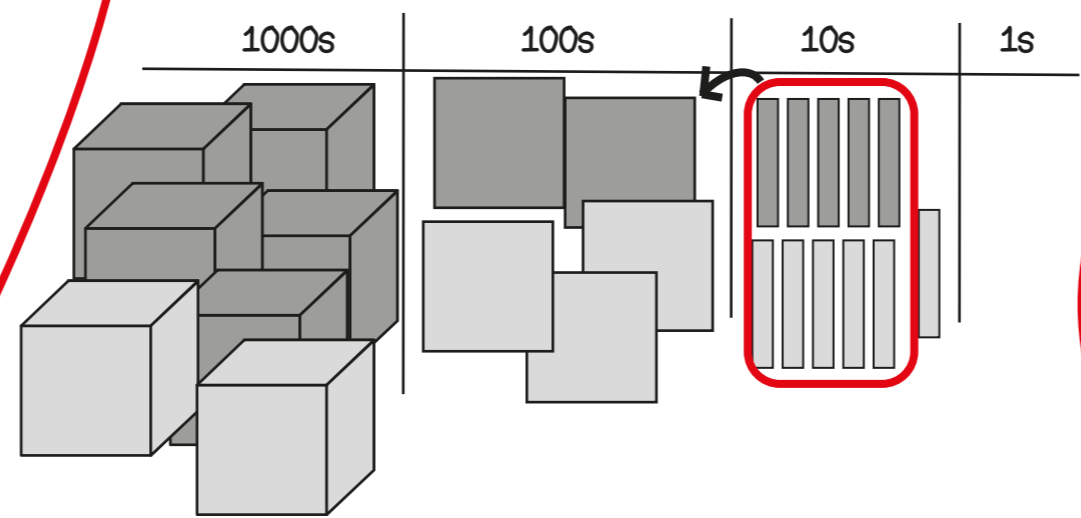
$$\begin{array}{r} 5,748 \\ + 3,374 \\ \hline 9,122 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 1 \end{array}$$

Regroup and rename

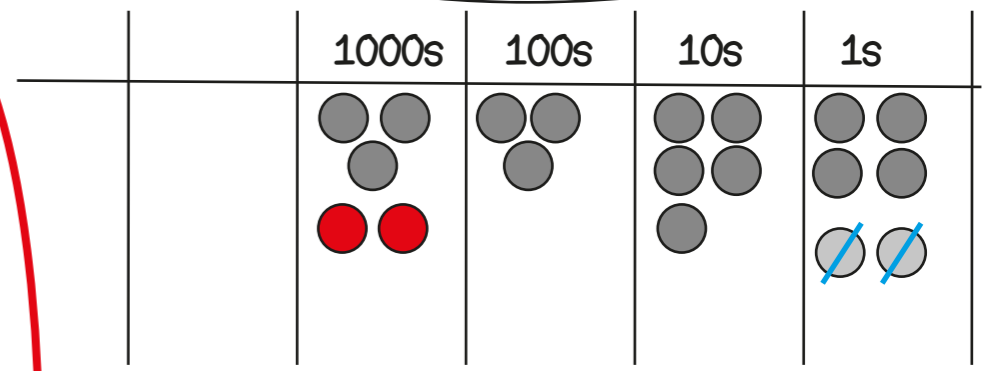


$5,250 + 2,360$   
 Partition and recombine

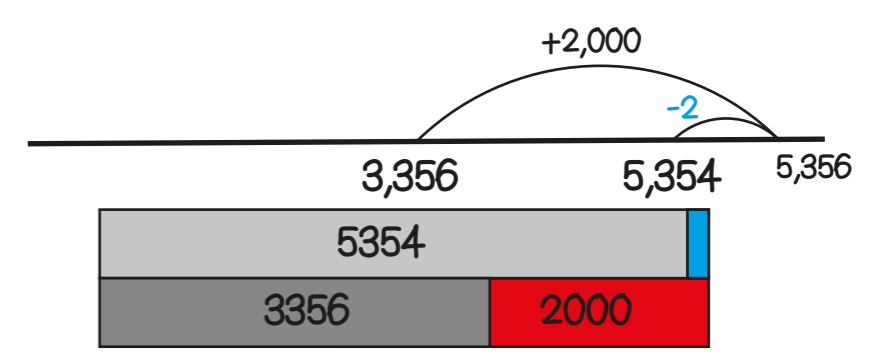
$5000 + 200 + 50 + 2000 + 300 + 60$   
 $7000 + 500 + 110 = 7610$



$3,356 + 1,998$   
 Round then adjust



Add **2,000** then **take away 2**



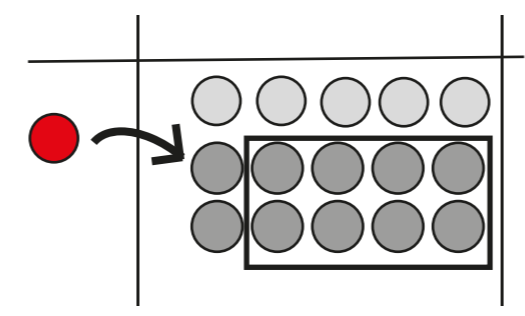
13 - 5, 1.8 - 0.8  
 Number facts  
 Single digit numbers  
 Halves  
 Wholes and tenths

I just knew it!

15 - 8 = 7  
 Use known facts

If I know 15 - 8 = 7  
 then I know  
 1.5 - 0.8 = 0.7

150 - 80 = 70  
 1500 - 800 = 700

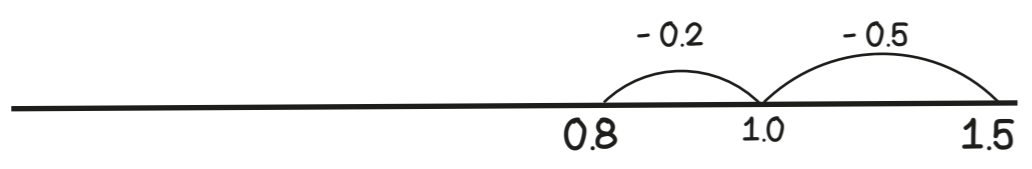


6,342 - 3,020  
 Use place value to subtract

By using place value counters it is easy to see how to take away

	1000s	100s	10s	1s
	●●●●	●●●	●●	●●
	●●	●		
	●●		●●	

1.5 - 0.7  
 Bridge through boundaries  
 by counting in efficient steps



How shall I subtract?



5,352 - 2,136  
 Formal written method

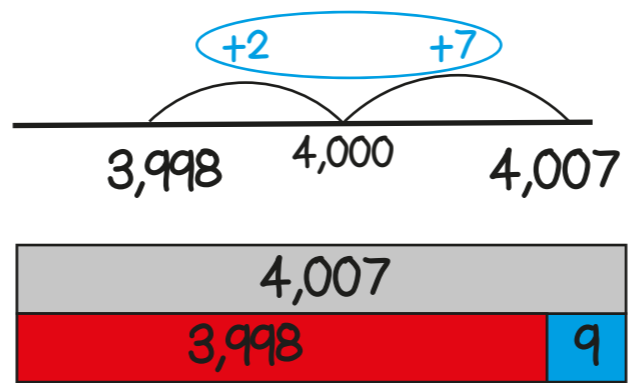
Exchange ten of these for one of those!

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 1 \\ 5,352 \\ - 2,136 \\ \hline 2,916 \end{array}$$

Regroup and rename

1000s	100s	10s	1s

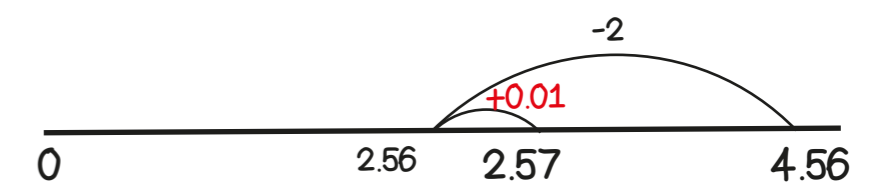
4007 - 3998  
 Find the difference between two numbers



4.56 - 1.99  
 Round then adjust

1s	1/10 s	1/100 s
●●	●●●	●●●●
●●	●●	●●●
		●

Take away 2 then add one hundredth



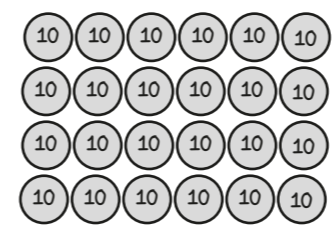
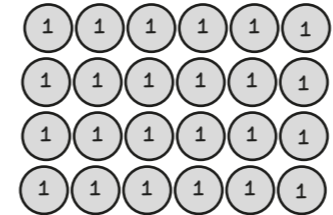


Known facts:  
Rapid recall of all multiplication tables up to 12 x 12

6 x 4  
Use known facts and place value

40 is ten times greater than 4

6 x 4 = 24  
60 x 4 = 240  
60 x 40 = 2400

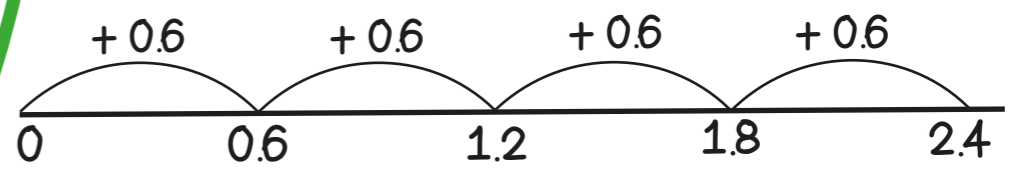


6 x 10 x 4 x 10  
= 24 x 100

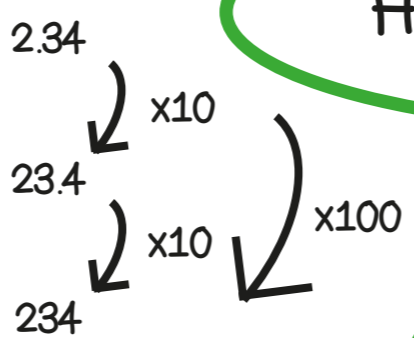
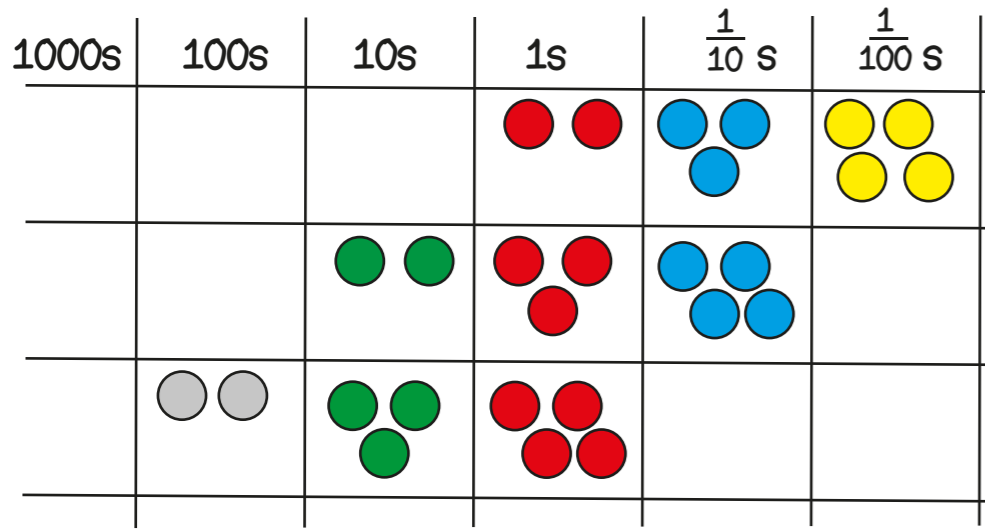
0.6 is ten times smaller than 6

6 x 4  
Use known facts and place value

0.6 x 4 = 2.4  
4 jumps of 0.6

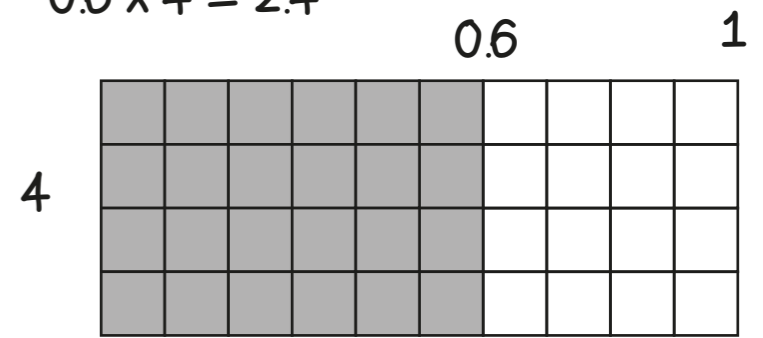


2.34 x 100  
Multiply by 10, 100



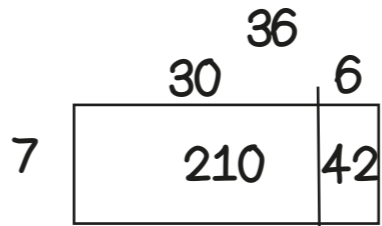
How shall I multiply?

0.6 x 4 = 24 tenths  
0.6 x 4 = 2.4

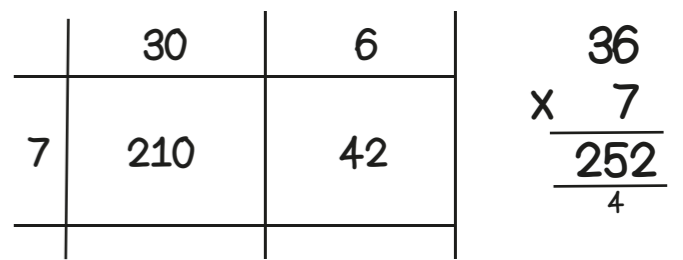


7 x 36  
Use the distributive law

7 x 36  
= 7 x 30 + 7 x 6  
= 210 + 42  
= 252



36 x 7  
Formal written method



45 x 6  
Use factors and commutativity

Write as factors then re-order

2 x (5 x 6) = (2 x 5) x 6  
2 x 30 = 10 x 6

45 x 6  
= 5 x 9 x 6  
= 5 x 6 x 9  
= 30 x 9  
= 270

236 x 7

200	30	6
x7	x7	x7
1400	210	42

+ 210 + 42 = 1652



**Known facts:**  
Use recall of all multiplication tables up to 12 x 12 to derive division facts

**24 ÷ 4**  
Use known facts and place value

240 is ten times greater than 24

$24 \div 4 = 6$   
 $240 \div 40 = 6$   
 $2400 \div 400 = 6$

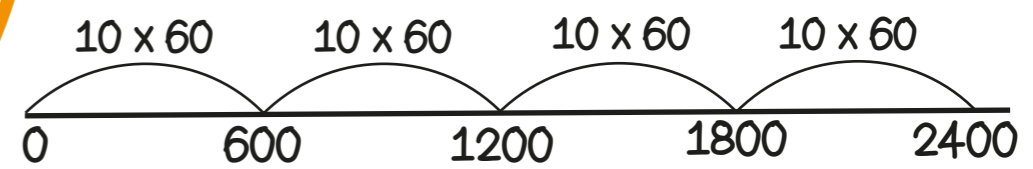
24 biscuits shared between 4 people means they will get 6 biscuits each.  
If there are 100 times as many people and 100 times as many biscuits, how many biscuits each now?

$2400 \div 400 = \frac{24 \times 100}{4 \times 100}$   
 $\frac{24}{4} = 6$

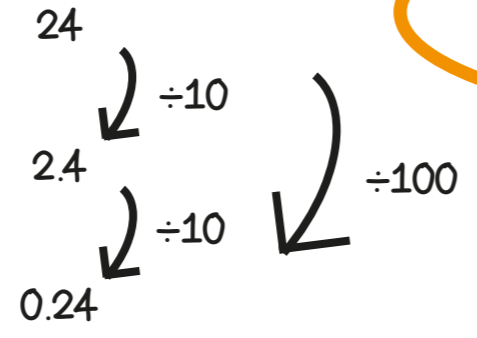
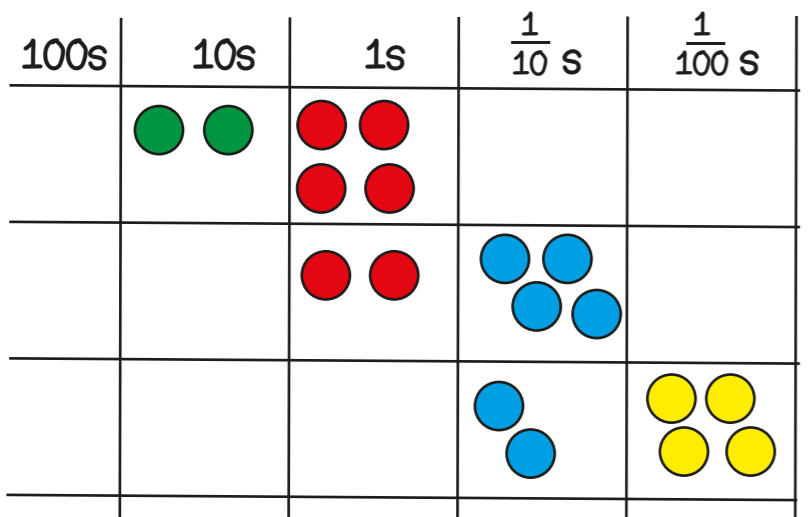
60 is ten times greater than 6

**2400 ÷ 60**  
Use known facts and place value

$2400 \div 60 = 40$   
 How many steps of 60 make 2400?



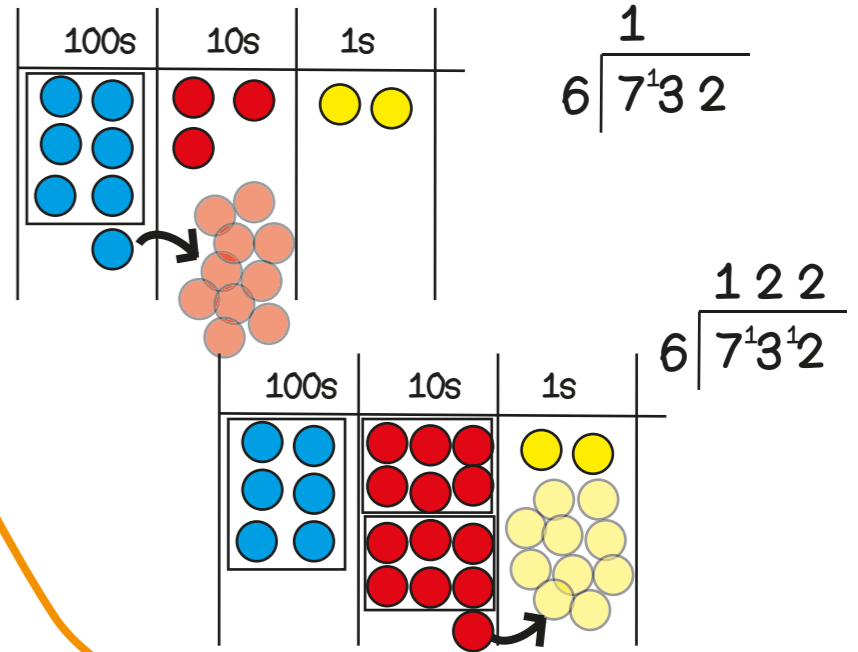
**24 ÷ 100**  
Divide by 10, 100



**How shall I divide?**

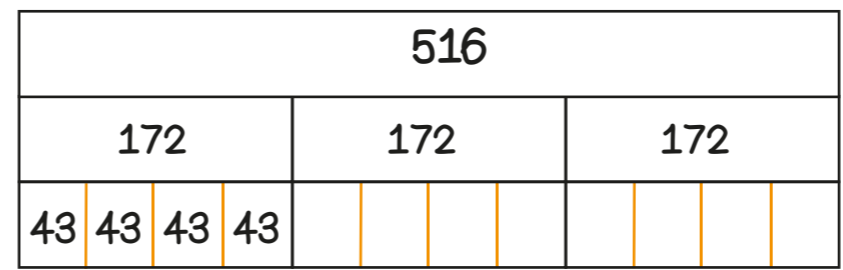


**732 ÷ 6**  
Formal written method



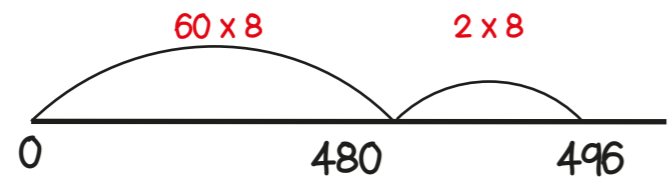
**516 ÷ 12**  
Using factors

$516 \div 3 \div 4$



**496 ÷ 8**  
Partition and recombine

$496 \div 8$   
 $480 \div 8 = 60$   
 $16 \div 8 = 2$   
 $60 + 2 = 62$



$0.8 + 0.7, 45 + 45$   
 Number facts  
 Single digit decimals  
 Doubles  
 Bonds of 1 and 100

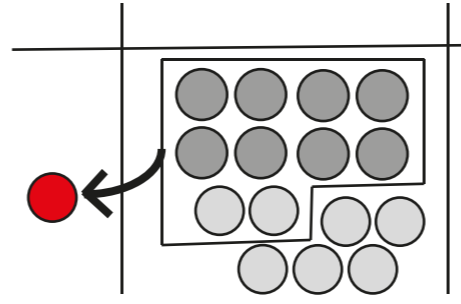
I just knew it!

Rapid fluency of  
 2 digit add 2 digit numbers

$7 + 8$   
 Use known facts

If I know  $7 + 8 = 15$   
 then I know  
 $0.7 + 0.8 = 1.5$

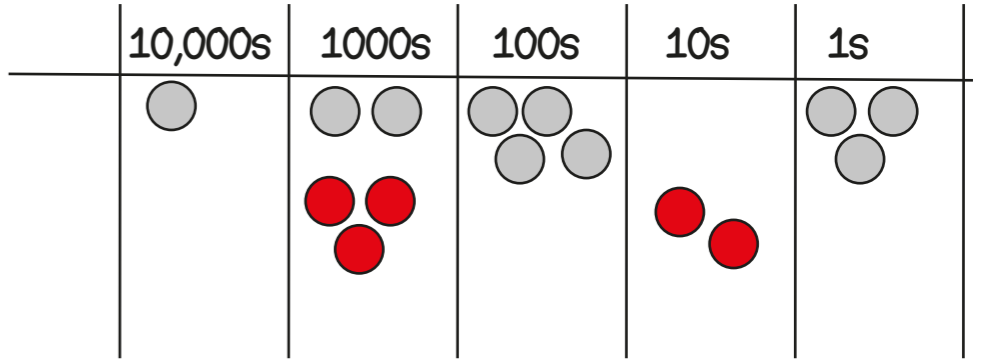
$7,000 + 8,000 = 15,000$   
 $70,000 + 80,000 = 150,000$   
 $700,000 + 800,000 = 1,500,000$



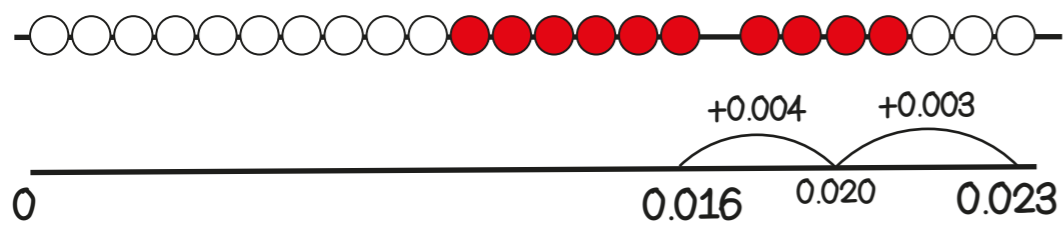
$12,403 + 3,020$   
 Use place value to add

If I know  $2 + 3 = 5$   
 then I know  
 $2000 + 3000 = 5000$

I have noticed,  
 one number has no  
 hundreds or ones, the  
 other has no tens.



$0.016 + 0.007$   
 Bridge through boundaries  
 by counting in efficient steps



How shall I add?

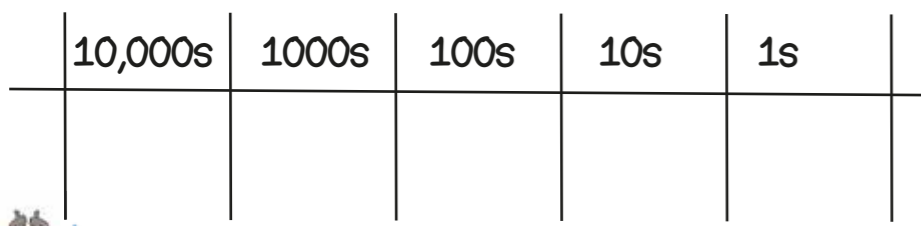


$25,748 + 46,374$   
 Formal written method

Exchange ten of  
 these for one of  
 those!

$$\begin{array}{r} 25,748 \\ + 46,374 \\ \hline 72,122 \end{array}$$

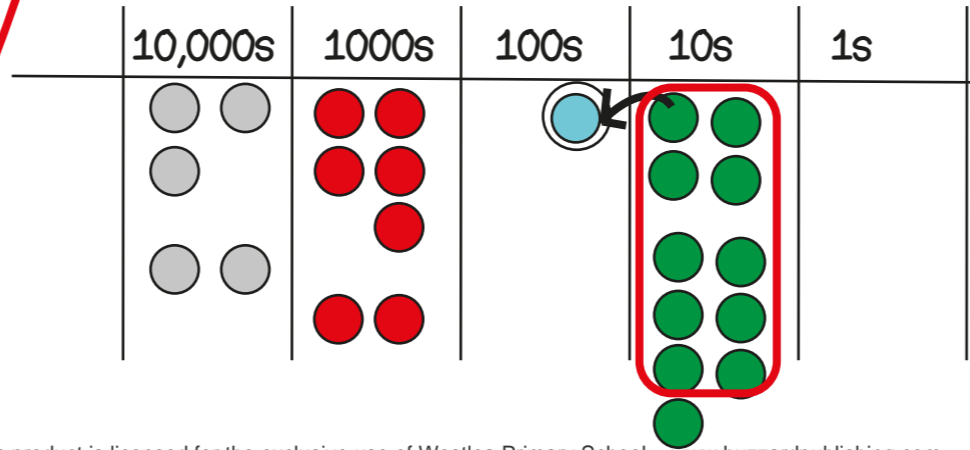
Regroup and rename



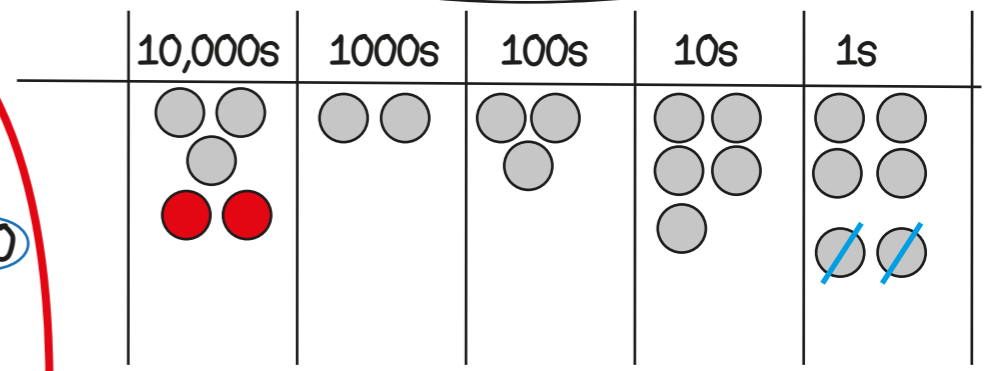
$35,040 + 22,070$   
 Partition and recombine

$$30,000 + 5,000 + 40 + 20,000 + 2,000 + 70 = 57,110$$

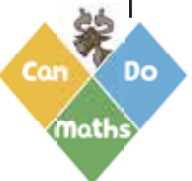
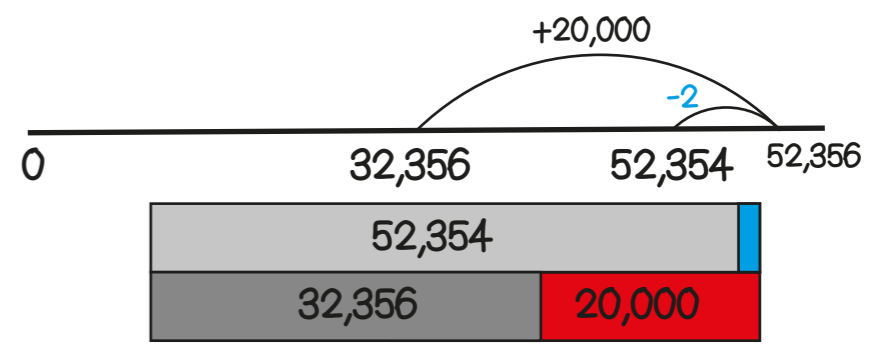
$$50,000 + 7,000 + 110 = 57,110$$



$32,356 + 19,998$   
 Round then adjust



Add  $20,000$  then subtract  $2$





9 - 4, 13 - 5, 18 - 9  
 Number facts  
 Single digit decimals  
 Halves  
 Subtract from 1 and 100

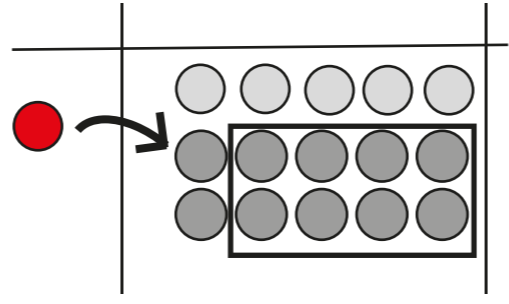
I just knew it!

Rapid fluency of  
 2 digit subtract  
 2 digit numbers

15 - 8 = 7  
 Use known facts

If I know 15 - 8 = 7  
 then I know  
 1.5 - 0.8 = 0.7

15,000 - 8,000 = 7,000  
 150,000 - 80,000 = 70,000  
 1,500,000 - 800,000 = 700,000



40,012 - 3,005  
 Use place value to subtract

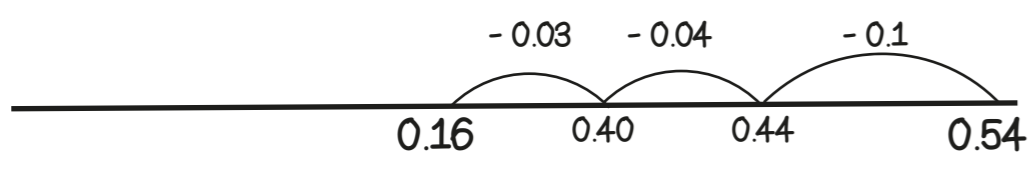
5 less than 12 is 7  
 Now it is easy to  
 take away 3000

If I know 40 - 3 = 37  
 then I know that  
 40 thousand take away  
 3 thousand is 37 thousand

40,000 = 4 tens of thousands or 40 thousands  
 12 = 1 ten and 2 ones or 12 ones

40,012 = 40 thousands and 12 ones  
 take away 3 thousands and 5 ones  
 equals 37 thousands and 7 ones.

0.54 - 0.17  
 Bridge through boundaries  
 by counting in efficient steps



How shall I subtract?



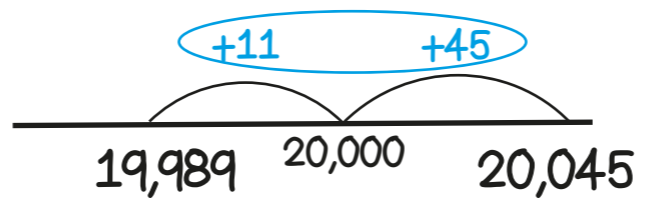
45,748 - 26,374  
 Formal written method

Exchange ten of  
 these for one of  
 those!

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 1 \quad 6 \quad 1 \\ 45,748 \\ - 26,374 \\ \hline 19,374 \end{array}$$

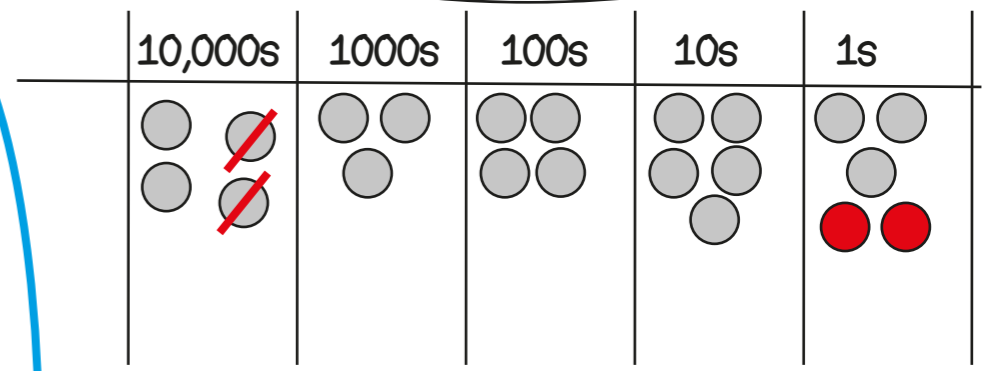
Regroup and rename

20,045 - 19,989  
 Find the difference between  
 two numbers

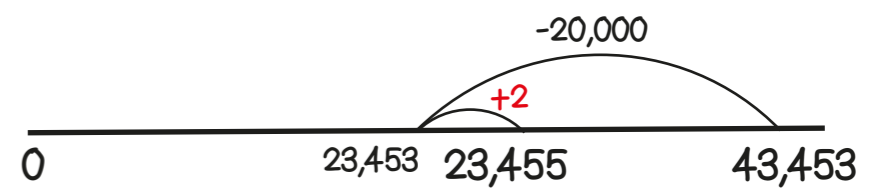


20,045	
19,989	56

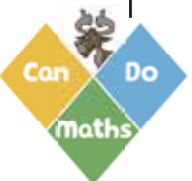
43,453 - 19,998  
 Round then adjust



Take away 20,000 then add 2



10,000s	1000s	100s	10s	1s

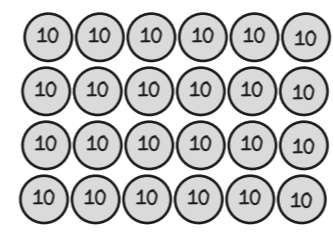
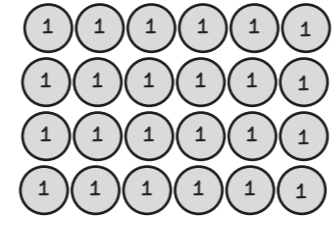


Known facts:  
Rapid recall of all multiplication tables up to 12 x 12

6 x 4  
Use known facts and place value

40 is ten times greater than 4

6 x 4 = 24  
60 x 4 = 240  
60 x 40 = 2400

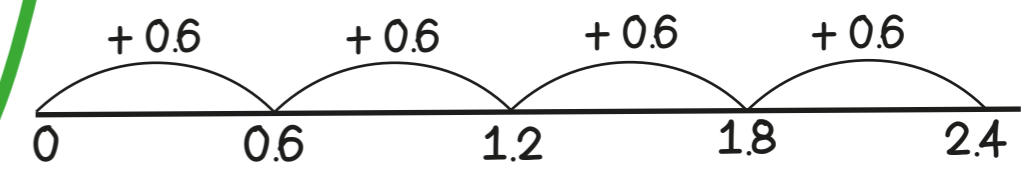


6 x 10 x 4 x 10  
= 24 x 100

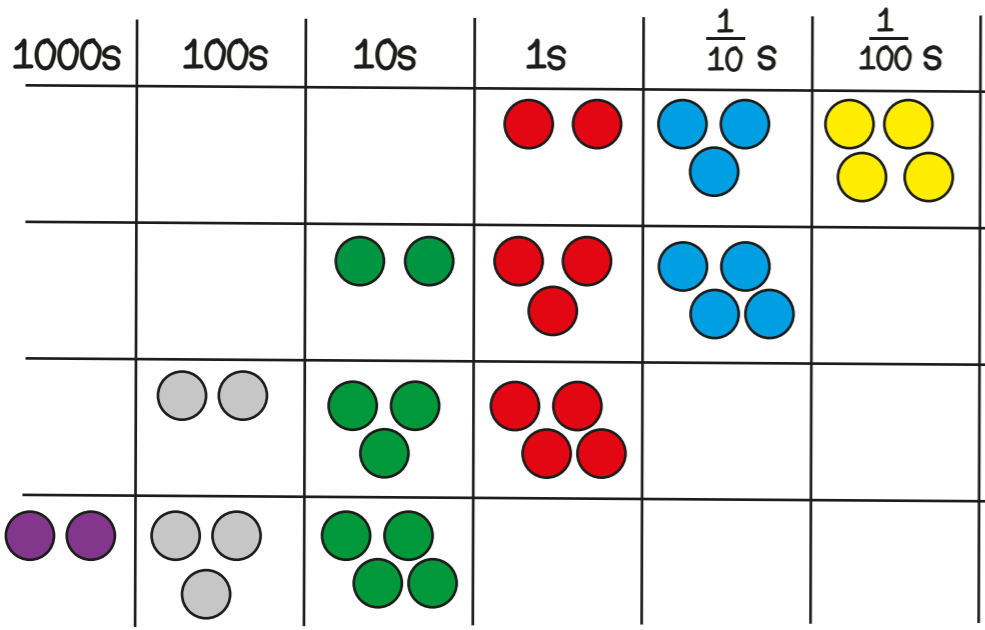
0.6 is ten times smaller than 6

6 x 4  
Use known facts and place value

0.6 x 4 = 2.4  
4 jumps of 0.6



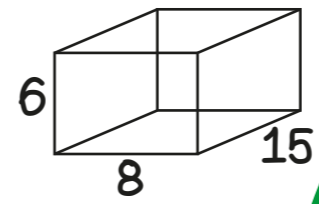
2.34 x 1000  
Multiply by 10, 100, 1000



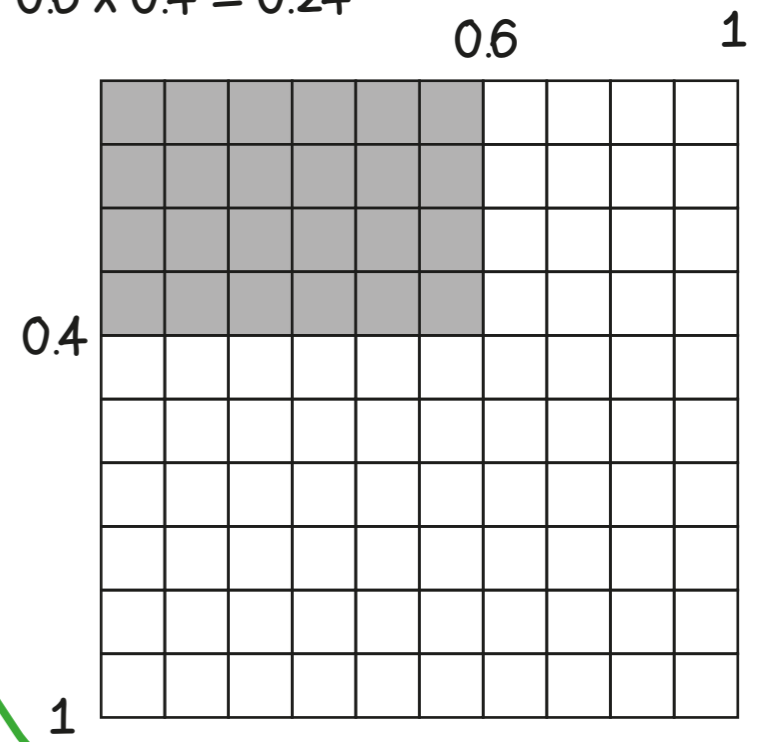
How shall I multiply?

15 x 42  
Using factors and distributive law

15 x 48  
= 15 x 6 x 8  
= 90 x 8  
= 720



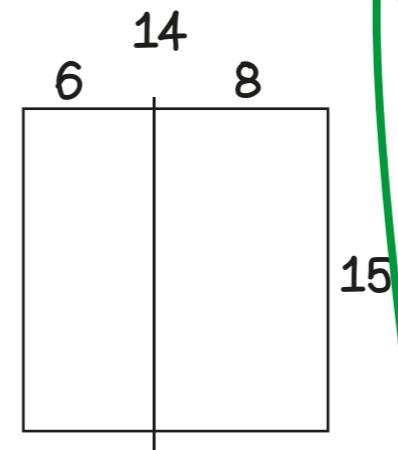
0.6 x 0.4 = 24 hundredths  
0.6 x 0.4 = 0.24



423 x 4  
Partition and recombine

400 x 4 = 1600  
20 x 4 = 80  
3 x 4 = 12  
1600 + 80 + 12 = 1692

15 x 14  
= 15 x 6 + 15 x 8  
= 90 + 120  
= 210



427 x 38  
Formal written method

	400	20	7
30	12,000	600	210
8	3,200	160	56

427  
x 38  
3416  
12810  
16226







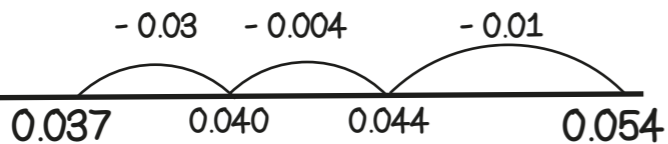


0.9 - 0.4, 100 - 65  
 Number facts  
 Single digit decimals  
 Halves  
 Bonds of 1 and 100

I just knew it!

Rapid fluency of  
 2 digit subtract  
 2 digit numbers

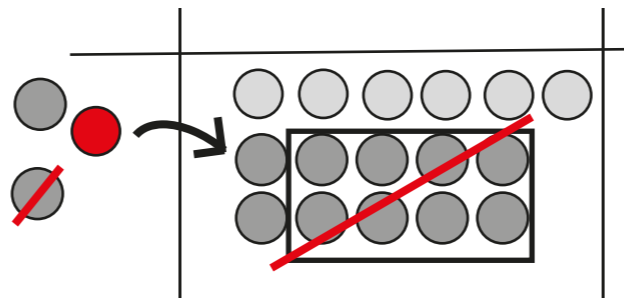
0.054 - 0.017  
 Bridge through boundaries  
 by counting in efficient steps



36 - 18 = 18  
 Use known facts

If I know 36 - 18 = 18  
 then I know  
 3.6 - 1.8 = 1.8

36,000 - 18,000 = 18,000  
 360,000 - 180,000 = 180,000  
 3,600,000 - 1,800,000 = 1,800,000



400,032 - 30,005  
 Use place value to subtract

5 less than 32 is 27

400,000 = 4 hundreds of thousands  
 or 400 thousands  
 400 - 30 = 370 so **400,000 - 3,000 = 370,000**

400,032 = 400 thousands and 32 ones  
 take away 30 thousands and 5 ones  
 = 370,027

How shall I subtract?



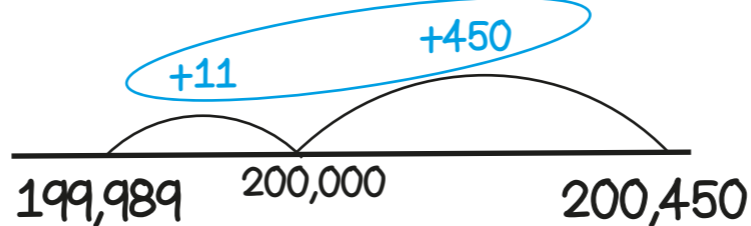
445,748 - 126,374  
 Formal written method

Exchange ten of  
 these for one of  
 those!

$$\begin{array}{r} 445,748 \\ + 126,374 \\ \hline 319,374 \end{array}$$

Regroup and rename

200,450 - 199,989  
 Find the difference between  
 two numbers

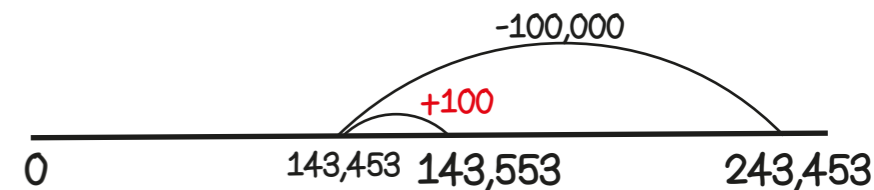


200,450	
199,989	461

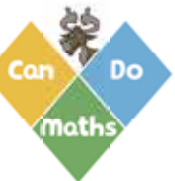
243,453 - 99,900  
 Round then adjust

100,000s	10,000s	1000s	100s	10s	1s
2	4	3	4	5	3
1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0

Take away **100,000** then **add 100**



100,000s	10,000s	1000s	100s	10s	1s
0	0	0	0	0	0



Known facts:  
Rapid recall of all multiplication tables up to 12 x 12

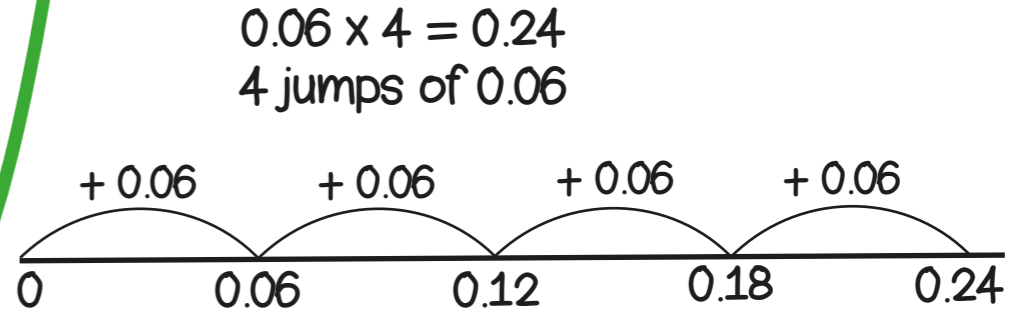
6 x 4  
Use known facts and place value

40 is ten times greater than 4

0.6 is ten times smaller than 6

6 x 4  
Use known facts and place value

60 x 40 = 2400  
600 x 400 = 240,000  
6000 x 4000 = 24,000,000



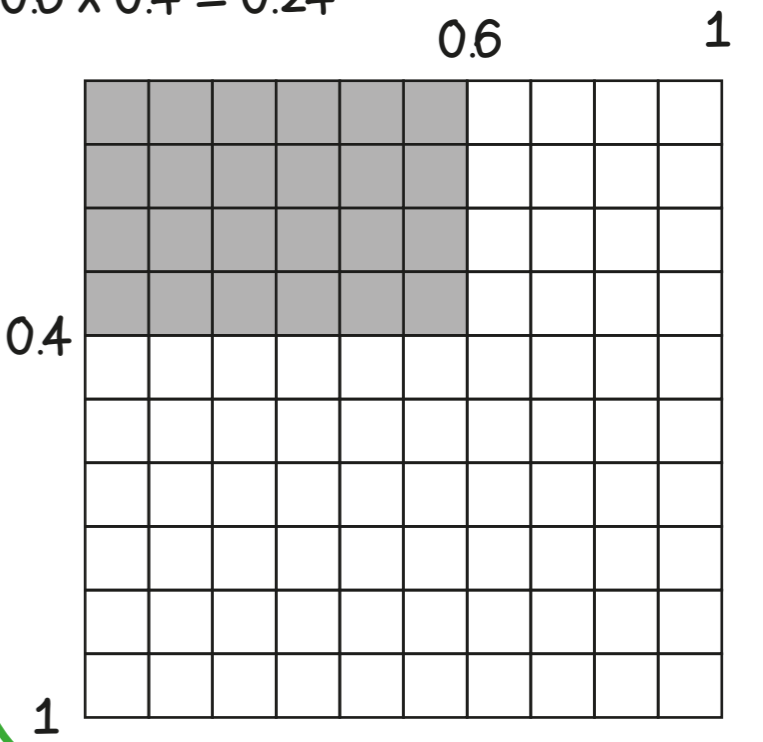
2.34 x 1000  
Multiply by 10, 100, 1000

1000s	100s	10s	1s	1/10 s	1/100 s
			● ●	● ● ●	● ● ● ●
		● ●	● ● ● ●	● ● ● ●	
	● ●	● ● ● ●	● ● ● ●		
● ●	● ● ● ●	● ● ● ●			



How shall I multiply?

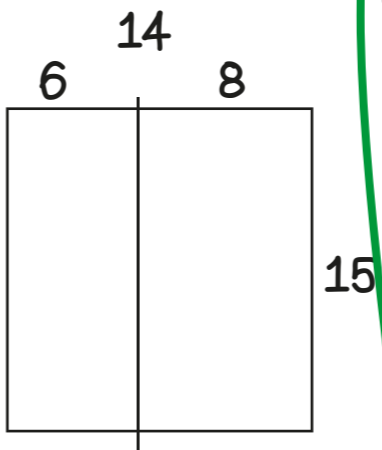
0.6 x 0.4 = 24 hundredths  
0.6 x 0.4 = 0.24



15 x 42  
Using factors and distributive law

15 x 48  
Factor pair  
= 15 x 6 x 8  
= 90 x 8  
= 720

15 x 14  
= 15 x 6 + 15 x 8  
= 90 + 120  
= 210



4203 x 4  
Partition and recombine

4203 x 4

4000	200	3	
x4	x4	x4	
16,000	800	12	= 16,812

2427 x 38  
Formal written method

2427  
x 38  
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19416  
72810  
-----  
92226





